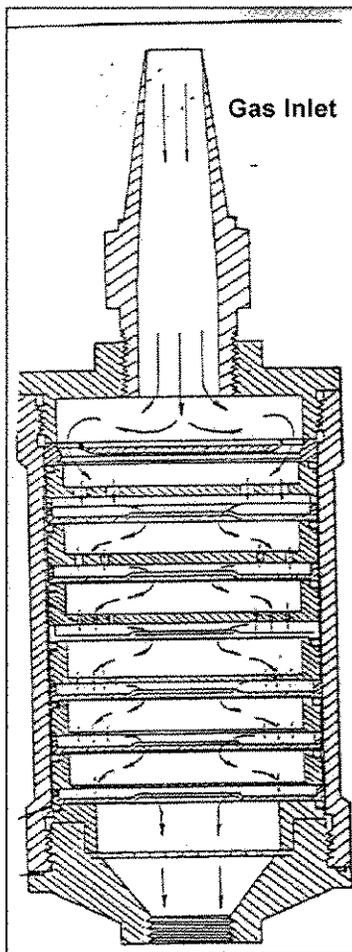


HW 2 Size Distribution of Stack Gas Particles Measured with Instack Cascade Impactor

Name _____

Due Oct 13, 2009 in class



Given:
 1 hr sampling with U of Washington Cascade Impactor at 0.5 acfm gas flowrate (instack conditions).
 Weight of particles sampled on each of the 7 collection plates and the outlet filter shown in the table below.

- Find**
- a) Total particle mass concentration (grains/ft³ & µg/m³) [% of particle mass less than each jet stage d₅₀ and cumulative % of particle mass less than d₅₀ shown in table]
 - b) plot the cumulative % of particle mass less than d₅₀ on log probability graph paper
 - c) particle size distribution mass median diameter
 - d) particle diameter at 84.13% cumulative mass less than
 - e) particle diameter at 15.78% of cumulative mass less than
 - f) geometric standard deviation σ_g of the size distribution
 - g) PM10 particle mass concentration in grains/ft³ & µg/m³ provided by the cascade impactor

$$\text{VolGasSampled} := \left(0.5 \cdot \frac{\text{ft}^3}{\text{min}} \right) \cdot (60 \cdot \text{min})$$

$$\text{VolGasSampled} = 30 \text{ ft}^3$$

$$\text{VolGasSampled} = 0.849505 \text{ m}^3$$

Cascade Impactor Jet Stage	Impactor Aero Cut Diameter (da50, microns)	Wt Particles Collected (gm)		% Weight Increment	Cumulative % Particle Wt Less than da50
1	30	10.709	.010709	10.0 %	100 - 10.0 = 90.0%
2	15	8.567	.008567	8.0 %	90.0 - 8.0 = 82.0%
3	7	14.993	.014993	14.0%	82.0 - 14.0 = 68.0%
4	3	19.276	.019276	18.0 %	68.0 - 18.0 = 50.0%
5	1.5	16.063	.016063	15.0 %	50.0 - 15.0 = 35.0%
6	0.8	14.993	.014993	14.0 %	35.0 - 14.0 = 21.0%
7	0.3	11.780	.01178	11.0 %	21.0 - 11.0 = 10.0%
Filter		10.709	.01709	10.0 %	
	Total Wt of Particles	107.09 mg	0.10709 gm	100.0 %	

EPA Particle Size Distribution Module <http://www.epa.gov/air/oaqps/eog/bces/module3/distribu/distribu.htm>

$$\sigma_g := \left(\frac{d_{84.13}}{d_{15.78}} \right)^{0.5}$$

σ_g = geometric standard deviation of the size distribution
 d_{84.13} is the particle diameter with 84.13% of the cumulative particle mass less than this diameter
 d_{15.78} is the particle diameter with 15.78% of the cumulative particle mass less than this diameter
 Obtain these % from your log probability graph size distribution plot

Percent of Particle Mass Smaller Than Stage d_{50} Diameter

