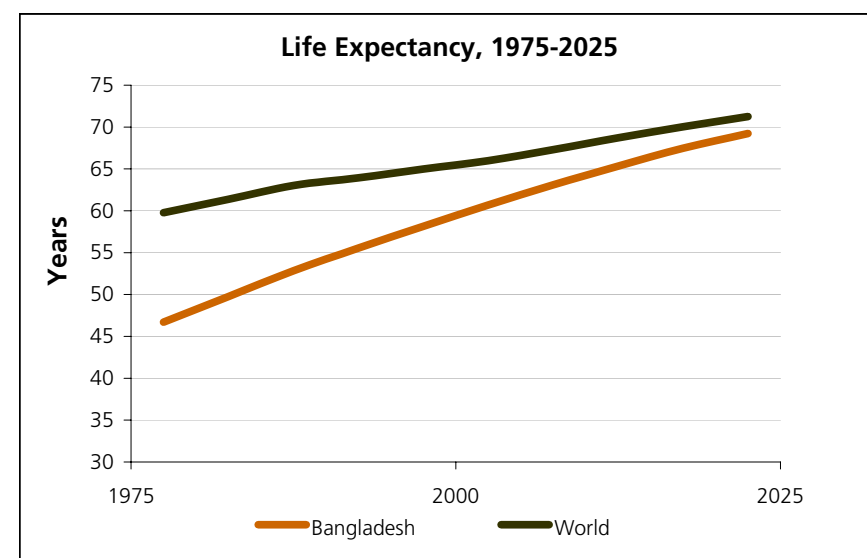
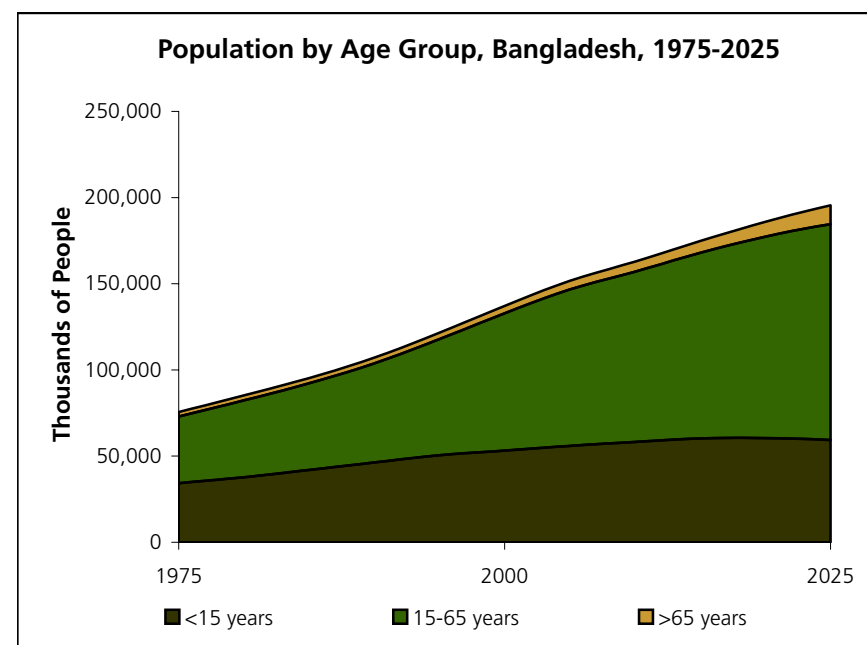


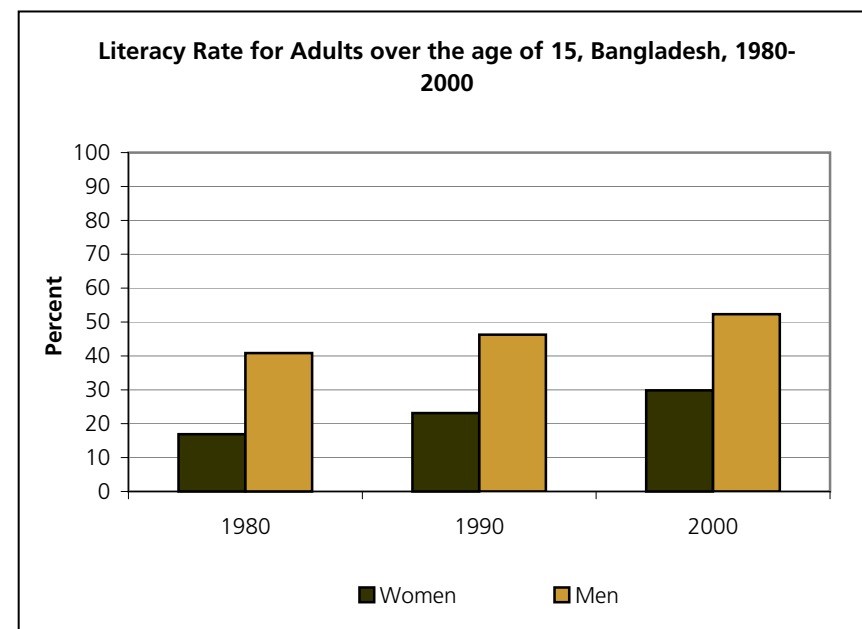
Demographic and Health Indicators	Asia (excl. Middle East)		World
	Bangladesh	Middle East	
Total Population (in thousands of people)			
1950	41,783	1,331,635	2,519,495
2002	143,364	3,493,424	6,211,082
2025 (projected)	210,823	4,345,549	7,936,741
Population Density (people per square km), 2000:	954.4	136.5	45.1
Average Annual Population Growth Rate, 1980-2000			
Total	1.9%	1.6%	1.6%
In rural areas	1.3%	0.9%	0.9%
In urban areas	4.6%	3.1%	2.4%
Percentage of Population:			
Under age 15, 2002	38%	29%	29%
Over age 65, 2002	3%	6%	7%
Living in Urban Areas, 2000	25%	35%	47%
Average Total Fertility Rate {a}			
1975-1980	5.7	4.1	3.9
2000-2005	3.6	2.5	2.7
Infant Mortality Rate {b}, 2000-2005	67	51	55
Under-Five Mortality Rate {b}, 2000	82	X	83
Life Expectancy at birth (years), 2000-05			
Female	60.8	69.6	68.1
Male	60.6	66.3	63.9
Births Attended by Trained Personnel, 1994-2000 {c}	13%	X	57%
Adults and Children Infected with HIV/AIDS, 2001 (number)	13,000	6,150,940	40,000,000
Percent of Adults Ages 15-49 infected with HIV or AIDS, 2001	0.1%	0.4%	1.2%
Number of Children Orphaned by AIDS since the beginning of epidemic, 2001	2,100	X	14,000,000
Safe Water and Sanitation {c}			
Access to Improved Sanitation, 2000			
Urban	71%	70%	85%
Rural	41%	31%	40%



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Population, Health, and Human Well-Being-- Bangladesh

	Bangladesh	Asia (excl. Middle East)	World
Safe Water and Sanitation {c}			
Access to an Improved Water Source, 2000			
Urban	99%	94%	95%
Rural	97%	74%	71%
School Enrollment and Literacy {c}			
Net Primary School Enrollment, both sexes			
1980	X	X	X
1997-1999 {c}	94%	X	X
Net Secondary School Enrollment, 1997-1999 {c}			
Female	16%	X	X
Male	27%	X	X
Gross Tertiary School Enrollment, 1996-99 {c}	5%	X	X
Adult Literacy Rate, 2002			
Female	31%	66%	75%
Male	50%	82%	86%
Youth Literacy Rate (ages 15-24), both sexes			
1980	37%	76%	80%
2002	52%	85%	87%



Other Resources:

Country Profiles of the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, Economic Situation:

<http://www.fao.org/countryprofiles/index.asp?subj=3&iso3=BGD>

Footnotes:

- Total fertility rate is an estimate of the number of children an average woman would have if current age-specific fertility rates remain constant during her reproductive years.
- In deaths per 1,000 live births. Infant mortality rate refers to children under one year of age.
- Data are for the most recent year within the range specified.

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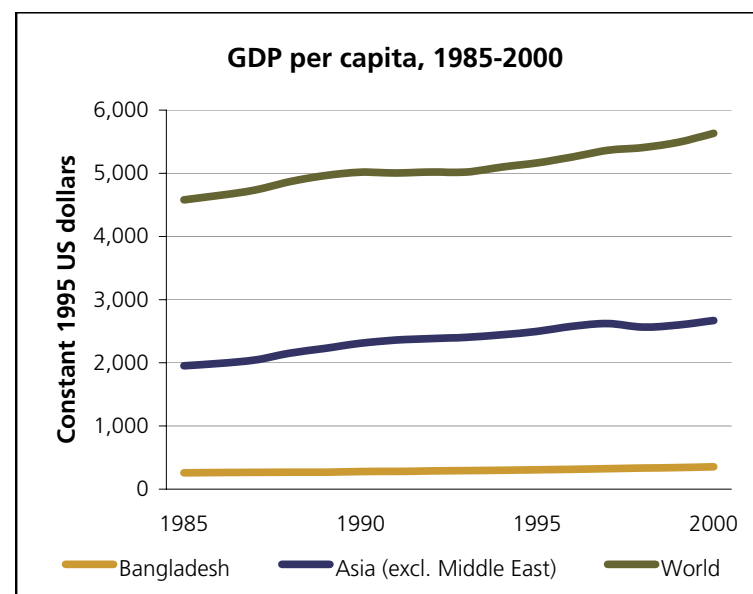
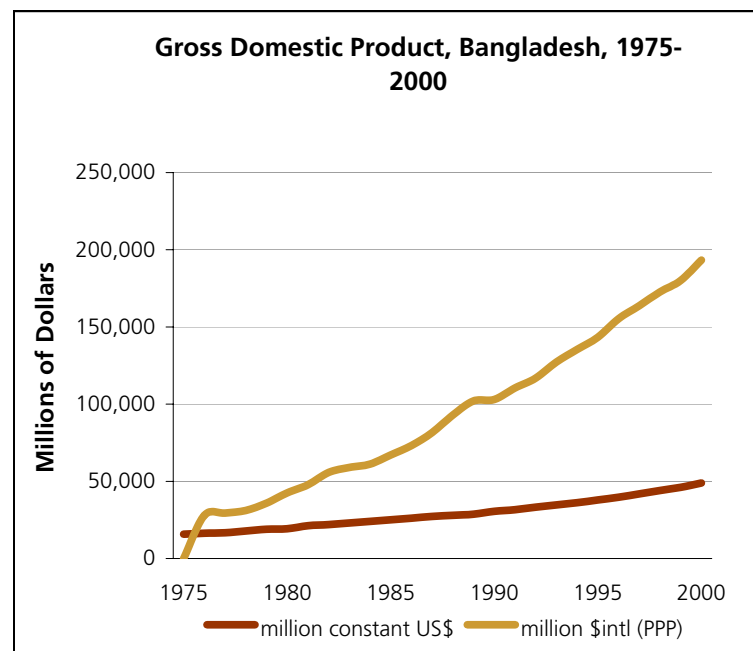
	Bangladesh	Asia (excl. Middle East)	World
Gross Domestic Product, 2000			
GDP in million constant 1995 US dollars	48,906	8,913,075	34,109,900
GDP PPP (million current international dollars) {a}	209,928	14,443,434	44,913,910
Gross National Income (PPP, in million current international dollars), 2000 {a}	208,944	14,332,825	44,458,520
GDP per capita, 2000			
in 1995 US dollars	356	2,670	5,632
in current international dollars	1,527	4,327	7,416
Average annual growth in GDP, 1991-2000			
Total	5%	3%	3%
Per capita	2%	1%	1%
Percent of GDP earned by:			
Agriculture, 2000	25%	X	X
Industry, 2000	24%	X	X
Services, 2000	51%	X	X

International Trade

	Bangladesh	Asia (excl. Middle East)	World
Trade in Goods and Services (million current \$US)			
Imports, 2000	9,057	819,978	X
Exports, 2000	6,585	895,412	X
Exports as a percent of GDP, 2000	14%	X	X
Balance of Trade, 2000 (million current \$US)	-2,472	X	X

Official Development Assistance (ODA) and Financial Flows

	Bangladesh	Asia (excl. Middle East)	World
ODA in million US dollars, 1998-2000 {b}	1,217	X	59,073
ODA per capita in US dollars, 1998-2000 {b}	9	4	10
Current Account Balance (million \$US), 2000	2	X	X
Total external debt, million \$US, 1998-2000 {b}	15,938	X	X
Debt service as a % of export earnings, 1995-97 {b}	12.4%	X	X
Foreign Direct Investment, net inflows (million current \$US), 2000	280	71,197	X
International Tourism Receipts, 1995-1997 (million \$US)	33	X	X



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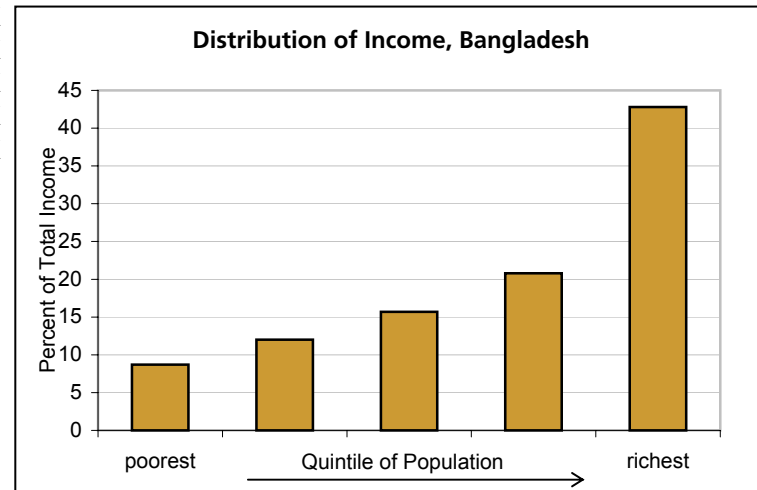
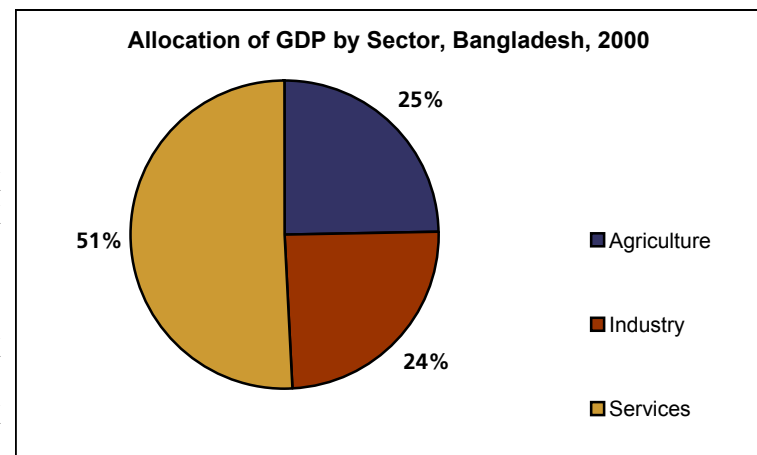
Economic Indicators -- Bangladesh

	Bangladesh	Asia (excl. Middle East)	World
National Savings (as a percent of Gross National Income)			
Gross National Savings, 2000	23%	30%	23%
Net National Savings, 2000	17%	17%	X
Adjusted Net Savings, 2000	16%	19%	X
Income Distribution (years vary)			
Gini coefficient (0=perfect equality; 100=perfect inequality)	34	X	X
Percent of total income earned by the richest 20% of the population:	42.8%	X	X
Percent of total income earned by the poorest 20% of the population:	8.7%	X	X
National Poverty Rate	35.6%	X	X
Poverty Rate, Urban Population	14.3%	X	X
Percent of population living on less than \$1 a day	29.1%	X	X
Percent of population living on less than \$2 a day	77.8%	X	X

Other Resources:

Country Profiles of the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, Economic Situation:

<http://www.fao.org/fi/fcp/en/BGD/profile.htm>



a. Data are in international dollars, adjusted for purchasing power parity (PPP). PPP rates provide a standard measure allowing comparison of real price levels between countries. b. Data are averaged for the range of years listed.

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	Bangladesh	Asia (excl. Middle East)	World
Carbon Dioxide (CO₂) Emissions {a} (in thousand metric tons of CO₂)			
Total Emissions, 1998	23,359	7,360,942	24,215,376
Percent change since 1990	52%	38%	8%
Emissions as a percent of global CO ₂ production	0.1%	30.4%	
Emissions in 1998 from:			
solid fuels	326	4,020,885	8,654,368
liquid fuels	8,193	2,304,231	10,160,272
gaseous fuels	14,392	580,898	4,470,080
gas flaring	0	22,391	172,208
cement manufacturing	448	432,537	758,448

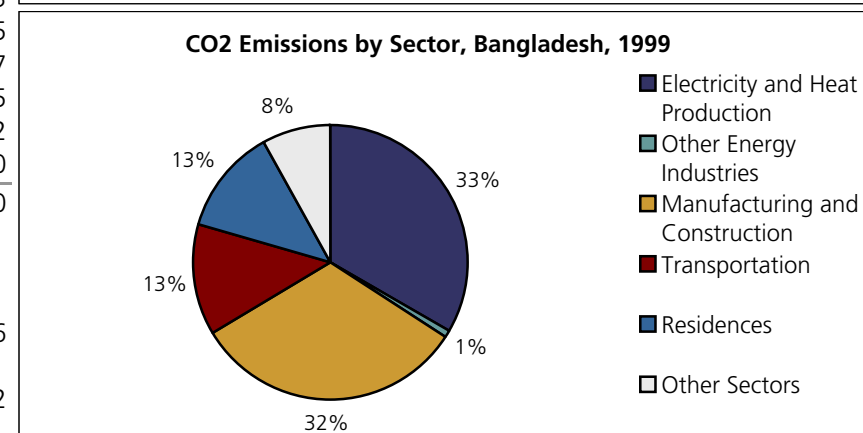
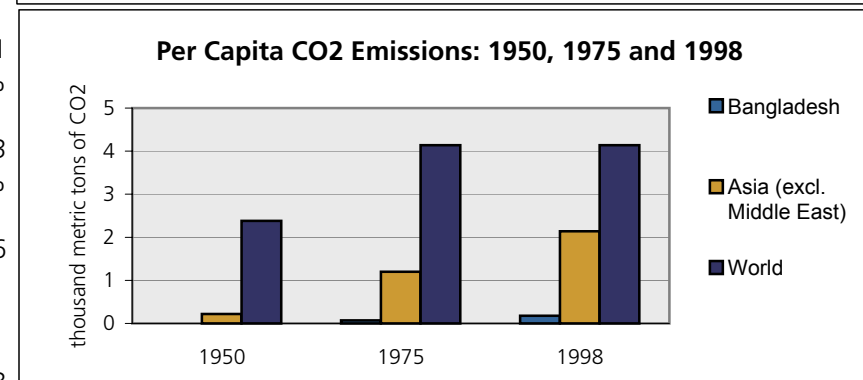
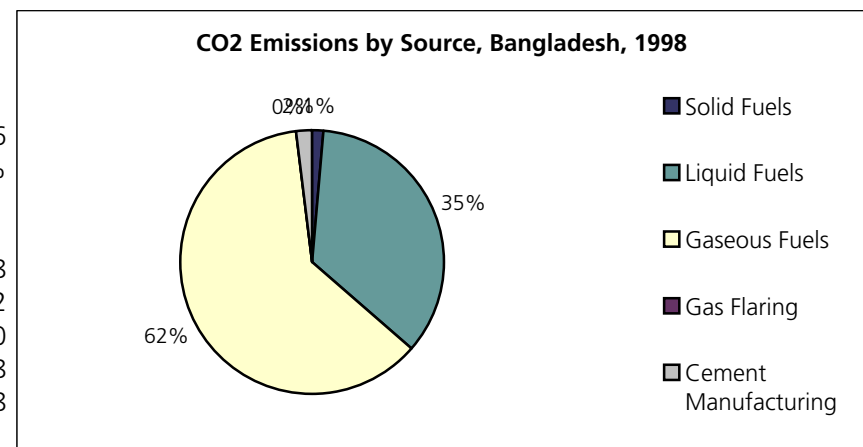
Per capita CO ₂ emissions, 1998 (thousand metric tons of CO ₂)	0.2	2.1	4.1
Percent change since 1990	29%	19%	-2%
CO ₂ emissions (in metric tons) per million dollars Gross Domestic Product {b}, 1998	535	X	773
Percent change since 1990	5%	X	-10%
Cumulative CO ₂ emissions, 1900-1999 (in billion metric tons)	408	161,972	933,686

CO₂ Emissions by Sector, 1999 {c} (in million metric tons of CO₂)

Public electricity, heat production, and autoproducers	9	2,697	8,693
Other Energy Industries	0	312	1,205
Manufacturing Industries and Construction	8	1,915	4,337
Transportation	3	943	5,505
Residential	3	471	1,802
Other Sectors {d}	2	580	5,640
Total Emissions All Sectors:	26	6,918	27,180

CO₂ Intensity, 1999

Emissions per total energy consumption (metric tons CO ₂ per terajoule energy)	35	56	56
Emissions per Gross Domestic Product {e} (metric tons of CO ₂ /million \$PPP)	144	540	582



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Atmosphere and Climate-- Bangladesh

	Bangladesh	Asia (excl. Middle East)	World
Non-CO2 Air Pollution, thousand metric tons			
Sulfur dioxide emissions, 1995	194	55,129	141,875
Nitrogen oxide emissions, 1995	358	28,962	99,271
Carbon monoxide emissions, 1995	7,514	258,325	852,415
Non-methane VOC emissions {f}, 1995	1,043	42,036	159,634

Multilateral Agreements Status as of September 2002

Data show the year each country ratified the agreement, unless labeled as "signed only".

Kyoto Protocol	2001
United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change (UNFCCC)	1994
Vienna Convention	1990

Other Resources:

Sustainable Development Country Profile of the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations:
<http://www.fao.org/countryprofiles/index.asp?subj=2&iso3=>

CO2 emissions: Relative Trends, Bangladesh, 1960-1998

Footnotes:

Some footnotes are not incorporated here. Please refer to the Data Tables section of EarthTrends for a full listing.

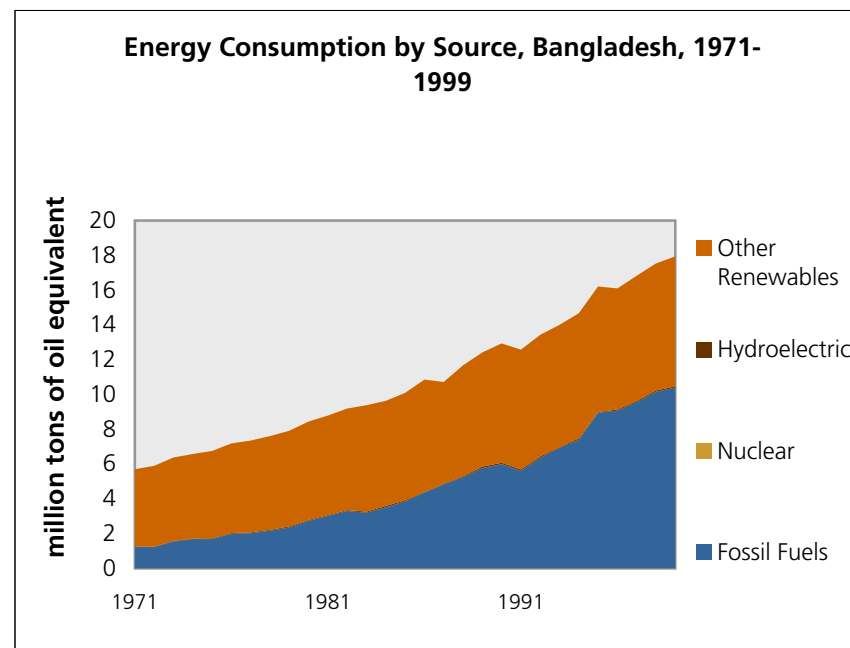
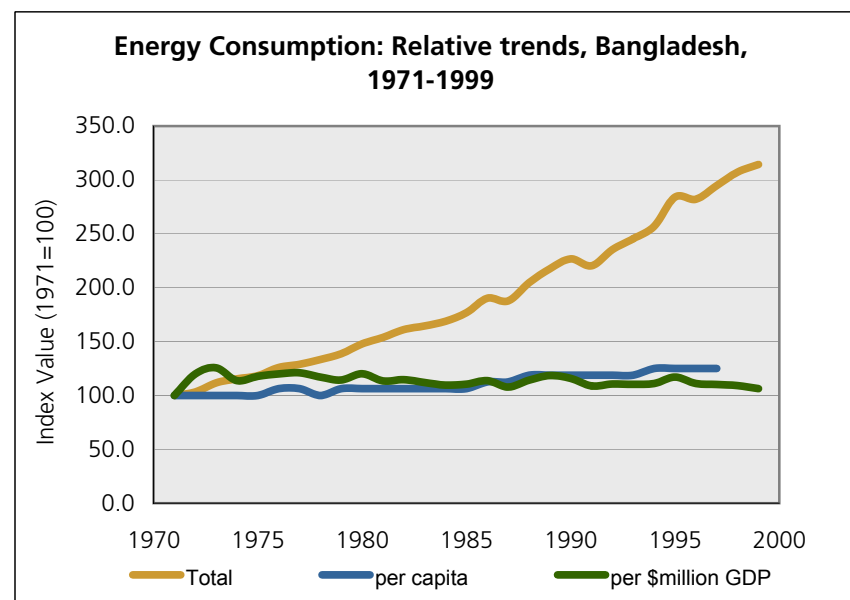
- a. Source: Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center (CDIAC). b. Constant US dollars. c. Source: International Energy Agency (IEA).
- d. Includes the commercial sector, agriculture, the public service sector, and international bunkers
- e. GDP is in 1995 international dollars, adjusted for Purchasing Power Parity. f. VOC: Volatile Organic Compounds.

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Energy Production and Consumption (in thousand metric tons of oil equivalent) {a}	Asia (excl. Bangladesh Middle East)		World
	Bangladesh	Middle East	
Total energy production, 2000	15,053	2,435,747	10,077,984
% change since 1980	123%	108%	37%
Energy imports, 1997	2,440	1,076,015	9,521,506
Energy exports, 1997	0	392,653	3,419,104
Total energy consumption {b}, 1999	17,935	2,919,333	9,702,786
Electricity consumption, 1999	986	260,920	1,040,770
Energy consumption per capita, 1997	0.20	0.90	1.64
% change since 1990	5%	13%	0%
Energy consumption per GDP {c}, 1999:	98	221	244
% change since 1990	-8%	-14%	-13%

Energy Consumption by Source, 1999 (in thousand metric tons oil equivalent)			
Total Fossil Fuels	10,395	2,175,366	7,689,047
Coal and coal products	46	1,013,218	2,278,524
Crude oil and natural gas liquids	1,098	829,930	3,563,084
Natural gas	6,861	277,374	2,012,559
Nuclear	0	117,291	661,901
Hydroelectric	72	44,424	222,223
Renewables, excluding hydroelectric:	7,469	578,643	1,097,889
Primary solid biomass (includes fuelwood)	7,469	561,751	1,035,139
Biogas and liquid biomass	0	1,276	14,931
Geothermal	0.0	14,658	43,802
Solar	0.0	865	2,217
Wind	0.0	94	1,748
Tide, wave, and ocean	0.0	0	53

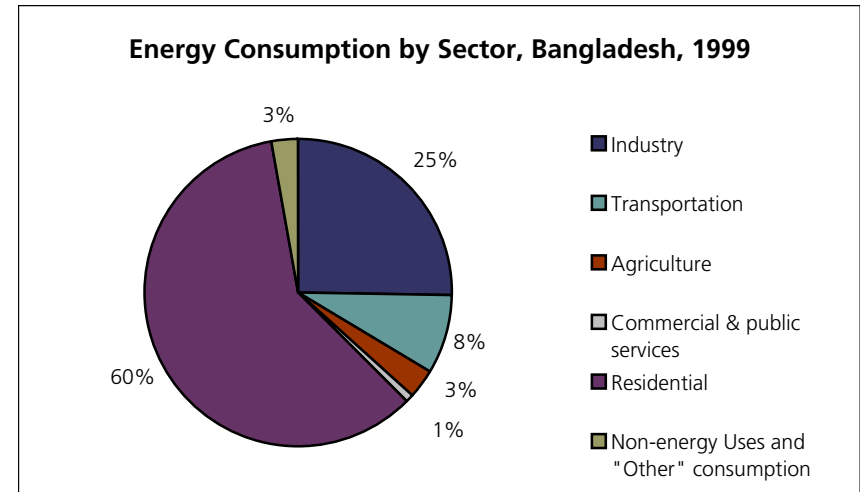
Energy Consumption by Sector, 1999 (in thousand metric tons of oil equivalent)			
Industry	3,721	752,092	2,140,474
Transportation	1,253	335,749	1,755,505
Agriculture	467	64,834	166,287
Commercial & public services	124	101,129	511,555
Residential	8,807	731,518	1,845,475
Non-energy uses and "other" consumption	420	79,643	333,981
Total final energy consumption {d}	14,793	2,064,965	6,753,276



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Energy and Resources-- Bangladesh

	Bangladesh	Asia (excl. Middle East)	World
Resource Consumption			
Passenger cars per 1000 people, 1998	0	X	109
Annual motor gasoline consumption, 2000 (liters per person)	3	48	179
Annual meat consumption, 1998 (kg per person)	3	25	38
Annual paper consumption, 2000 (kg per person)	2	30	53
Annual coffee consumption, 2001 (kg per person)	X	X	X



Footnotes:

- One metric ton of oil equivalent (toe) is defined as 10 Exp. 7 kilocalories or 41.868 gigajoules, equal to the amount of energy contained in 1 metric ton of crude oil.
- In metric tons of oil equivalent per million constant 1995 international dollars.
TPES = Energy Production + Imports - Exports - Stock Changes - Consumption by International Marine Bunkers
- In metric tons of oil equivalent per million constant 1995 international dollars.
- "Total final consumption" is calculated as the sum of energy consumption by sectors.

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