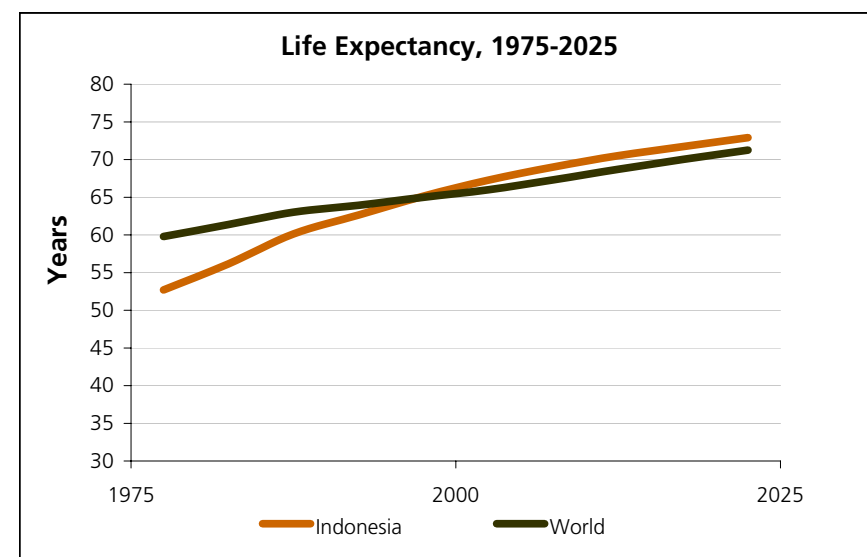
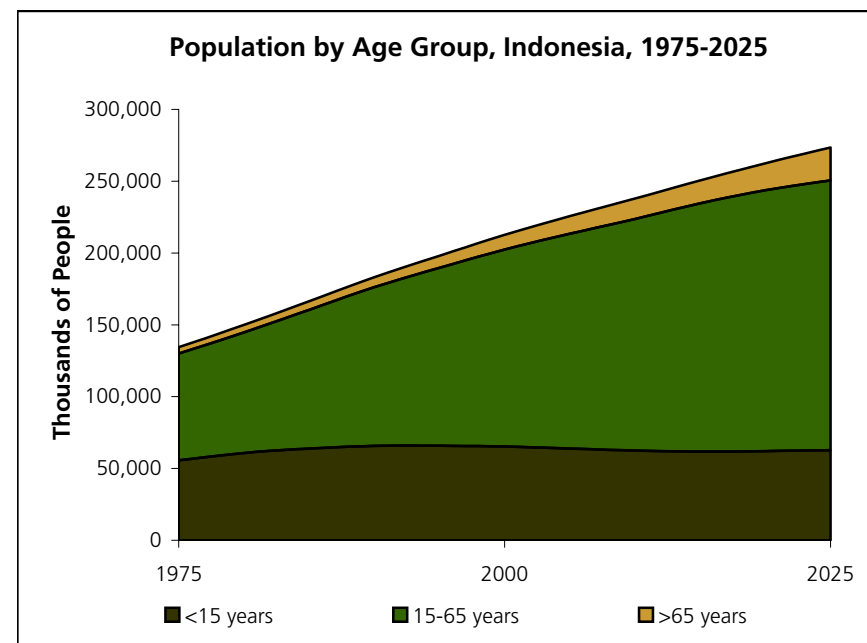
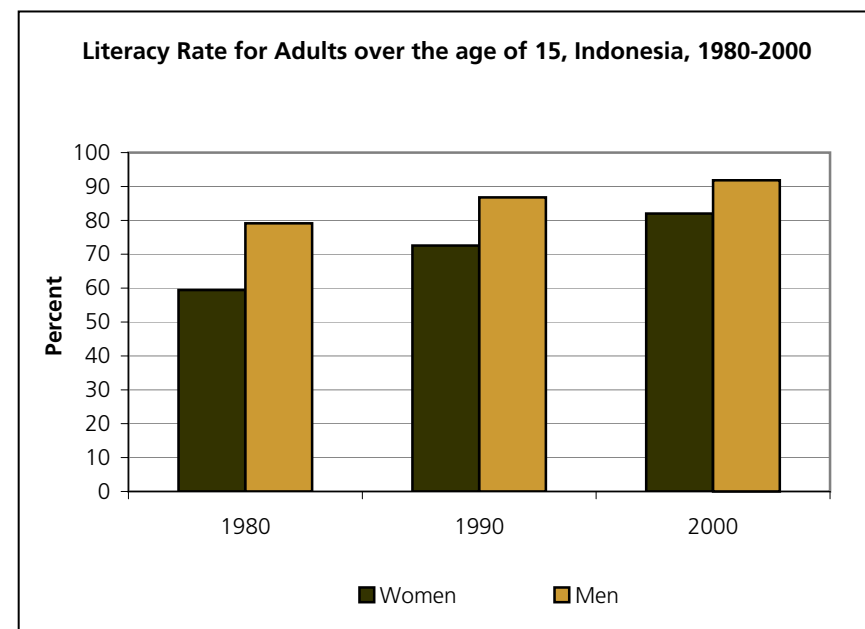


Demographic and Health Indicators	Asia (excl. Middle East)		
	Indonesia	World	
Total Population (in thousands of people)			
1950	79,538	1,331,635	2,519,495
2002	217,534	3,493,424	6,211,082
2025 (projected)	272,911	4,345,549	7,936,741
Population Density (people per square km), 2000:	111.4	136.5	45.1
Average Annual Population Growth Rate, 1980-2000			
Total	1.7%	1.6%	1.6%
In rural areas	0.3%	0.9%	0.9%
In urban areas	4.8%	3.1%	2.4%
Percentage of Population:			
Under age 15, 2002	30%	29%	29%
Over age 65, 2002	5%	6%	7%
Living in Urban Areas, 2000	41%	35%	47%
Average Total Fertility Rate {a}			
1975-1980	4.7	4.1	3.9
2000-2005	2.3	2.5	2.7
Infant Mortality Rate {b}, 2000-2005	40	51	55
Under-Five Mortality Rate {b}, 2000	48	X	83
Life Expectancy at birth (years), 2000-05			
Female	69.3	69.6	68.1
Male	65.3	66.3	63.9
Births Attended by Trained Personnel, 1994-2000 {c}	56%	X	57%
Adults and Children Infected with HIV/AIDS, 2001 (number)	120,000	6,150,940	40,000,000
Percent of Adults Ages 15-49 infected with HIV or AIDS, 2001	0.1%	0.4%	1.2%
Number of Children Orphaned by AIDS since the beginning of epidemic, 2001	18,000	X	14,000,000
Safe Water and Sanitation {c}			
Access to Improved Sanitation, 2000			
Urban	69%	70%	85%
Rural	46%	31%	40%



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	Indonesia	Asia (excl. Middle East)	World
Safe Water and Sanitation {c}			
Access to an Improved Water Source, 2000			
Urban	90%	94%	95%
Rural	69%	74%	71%
School Enrollment and Literacy {c}			
Net Primary School Enrollment, both sexes			
1980	X	X	X
1997-1999 {c}	84%	X	X
Net Secondary School Enrollment, 1997-1999 {c}			
Female	41%	X	X
Male	44%	X	X
Gross Tertiary School Enrollment, 1996-99 {c}	10%	X	X
Adult Literacy Rate, 2002			
Female	83%	66%	75%
Male	93%	82%	86%
Youth Literacy Rate (ages 15-24), both sexes			
1980	89%	76%	80%
2002	98%	85%	87%



Other Resources:

Country Profiles of the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, Economic Situation:

<http://www.fao.org/countryprofiles/index.asp?subj=3&iso3=IDN>

Footnotes:

- a. Total fertility rate is an estimate of the number of children an average woman would have if current age-specific fertility rates remain constant during her reproductive years.
- b. In deaths per 1,000 live births. Infant mortality rate refers to children under one year of age.
- c. Data are for the most recent year within the range specified.

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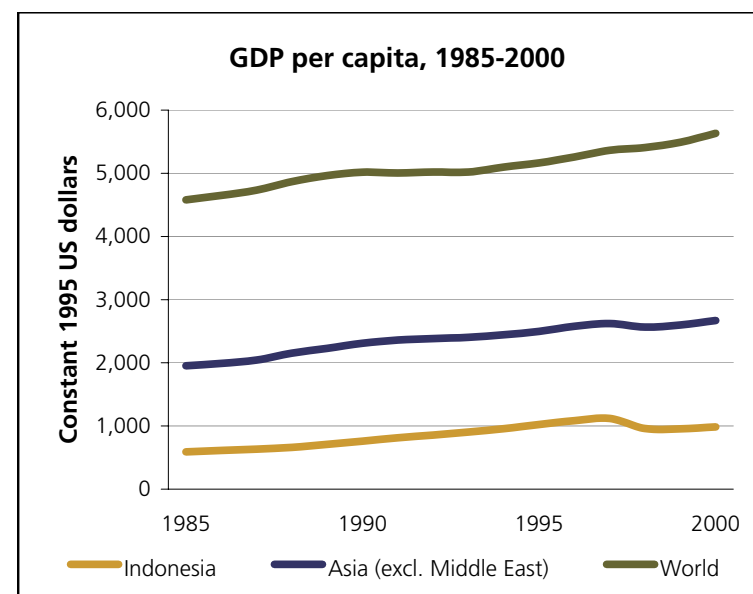
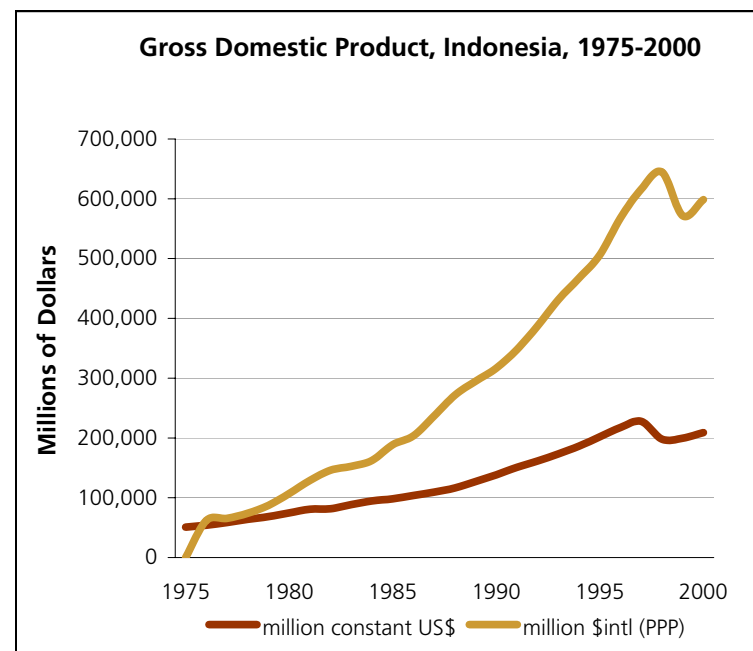
	Asia (excl. Middle East)		World
	Indonesia		
Gross Domestic Product, 2000			
GDP in million constant 1995 US dollars	209,098	8,913,075	34,109,900
GDP PPP (million current international dollars) {a}	640,345	14,443,434	44,913,910
Gross National Income (PPP, in million current international dollars), 2000 {a}	596,063	14,332,825	44,458,520
GDP per capita, 2000			
in 1995 US dollars	986	2,670	5,632
in current international dollars	3,019	4,327	7,416
Average annual growth in GDP, 1991-2000			
Total	4%	3%	3%
Per capita	3%	1%	1%
Percent of GDP earned by:			
Agriculture, 2000	17%	X	X
Industry, 2000	47%	X	X
Services, 2000	36%	X	X

International Trade

	Indonesia	Asia (excl. Middle East)	World
Trade in Goods and Services (million current \$US)			
Imports, 2000	48,331	819,978	X
Exports, 2000	64,475	895,412	X
Exports as a percent of GDP, 2000	39%	X	X
Balance of Trade, 2000 (million current \$US)	12,030	X	X

Official Development Assistance (ODA) and Financial Flows

	Indonesia	Asia (excl. Middle East)	World
ODA in million US dollars, 1998-2000 {b}	1,747	X	59,073
ODA per capita in US dollars, 1998-2000 {b}	8	4	10
Current Account Balance (million \$US), 2000	7,986	X	X
Total external debt, million \$US, 1998-2000 {b}	147,961	X	X
Debt service as a % of export earnings, 1995-97 {b}	32.2%	X	X
Foreign Direct Investment, net inflows (million current \$US), 2000	-4,550	71,197	X
International Tourism Receipts, 1995-1997 (million \$US)	5,968	X	X



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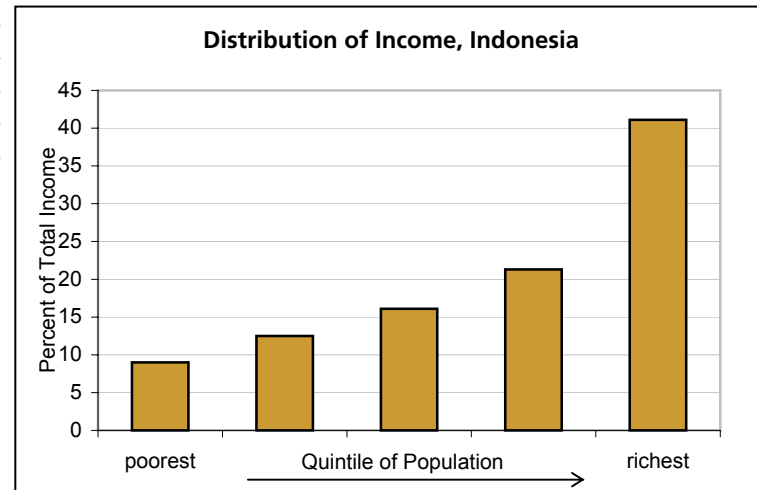
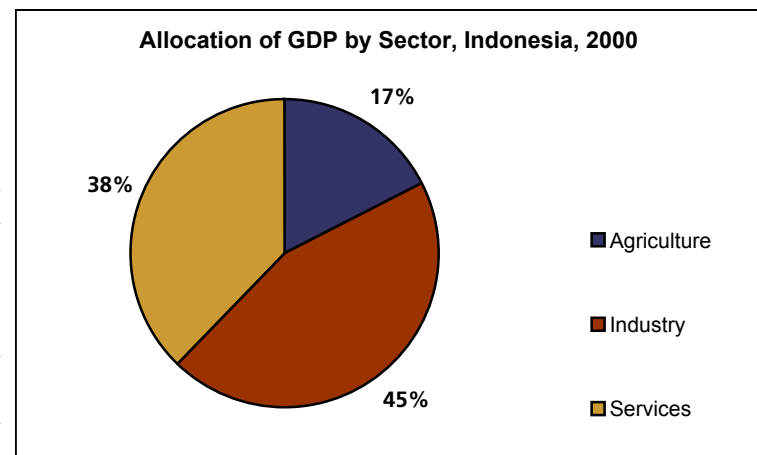
Economic Indicators -- Indonesia

	Indonesia	Asia (excl. Middle East)	World
National Savings (as a percent of Gross National Income)			
Gross National Savings, 2000	21%	30%	23%
Net National Savings, 2000	16%	17%	X
Adjusted Net Savings, 2000	3%	19%	X
Income Distribution (years vary)			
Gini coefficient (0=perfect equality; 100=perfect inequality)	32	X	X
Percent of total income earned by the richest 20% of the population:	41.1%	X	X
Percent of total income earned by the poorest 20% of the population:	9.0%	X	X
National Poverty Rate	27.1%	X	X
Poverty Rate, Urban Population	X	X	X
Percent of population living on less than \$1 a day	7.7%	X	X
Percent of population living on less than \$2 a day	55.3%	X	X

Other Resources:

Country Profiles of the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, Economic Situation:

<http://www.fao.org/fi/fcp/en/IDN/profile.htm>



a. Data are in international dollars, adjusted for purchasing power parity (PPP). PPP rates provide a standard measure allowing comparison of real price levels between countries. b. Data are averaged for the range of years listed.

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Carbon Dioxide (CO ₂) Emissions {a} (in thousand metric tons of CO ₂)	Asia (excl. Middle East)		World
	Indonesia	Asia (excl. Middle East)	
Total Emissions, 1998	233,604	7,360,942	24,215,376
Percent change since 1990	41%	38%	8%
Emissions as a percent of global CO ₂ production	1.0%	30.4%	
Emissions in 1998 from:			
solid fuels	37,472	4,020,885	8,654,368
liquid fuels	127,844	2,304,231	10,160,272
gaseous fuels	49,427	580,898	4,470,080
gas flaring	7,898	22,391	172,208
cement manufacturing	10,963	432,537	758,448

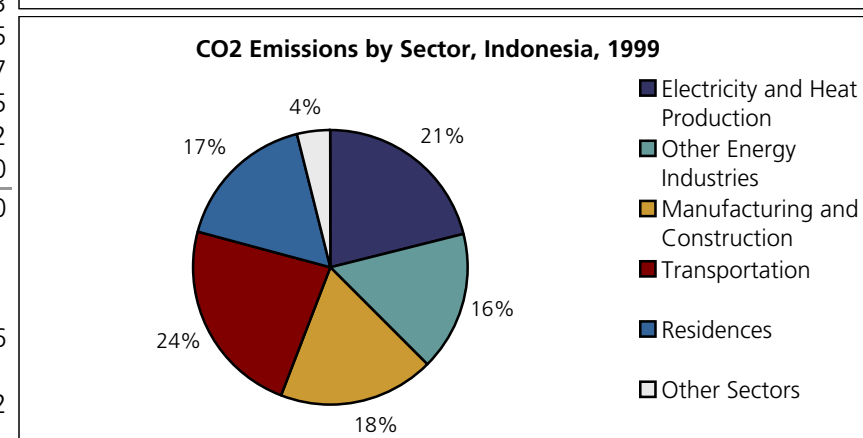
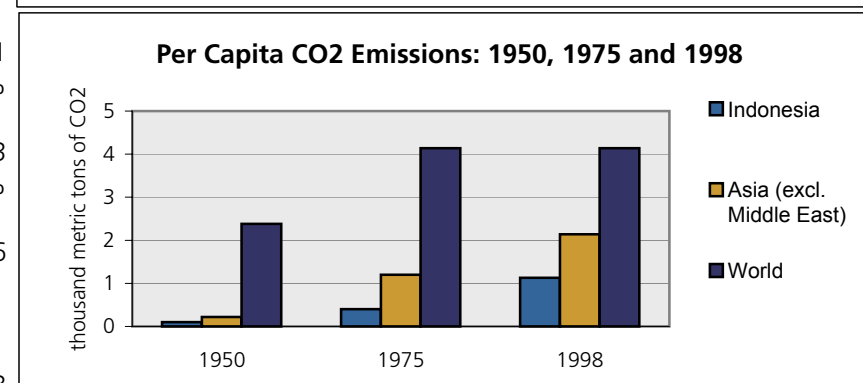
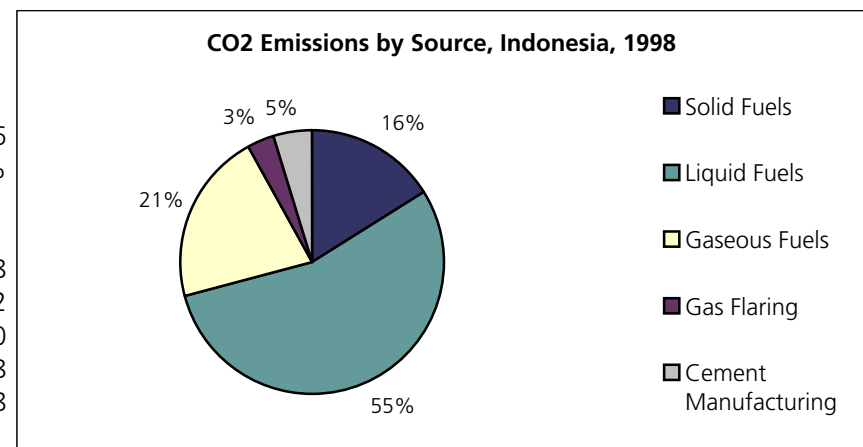
Per capita CO ₂ emissions, 1998 (thousand metric tons of CO ₂)	1.1	2.1	4.1
Percent change since 1990	24%	19%	-2%
CO ₂ emissions (in metric tons) per million dollars Gross Domestic Product {b}, 1998	1,179	X	773
Percent change since 1990	-1%	X	-10%
Cumulative CO ₂ emissions, 1900-1999 (in billion metric tons)	4,443	161,972	933,686

CO₂ Emissions by Sector, 1999 {c} (in million metric tons of CO₂)

Public electricity, heat production, and autoproducers	52	2,697	8,693
Other Energy Industries	41	312	1,205
Manufacturing Industries and Construction	46	1,915	4,337
Transportation	58	943	5,505
Residential	42	471	1,802
Other Sectors {d}	10	580	5,640
Total Emissions All Sectors:	249	6,918	27,180

CO₂ Intensity, 1999

Emissions per total energy consumption (metric tons CO ₂ per terajoule energy)	43	56	56
Emissions per Gross Domestic Product {e} (metric tons of CO ₂ /million \$PPP)	449	540	582



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Atmosphere and Climate-- Indonesia

	Indonesia	Asia (excl. Middle East)	World
Non-CO2 Air Pollution, thousand metric tons			
Sulfur dioxide emissions, 1995	797	55,129	141,875
Nitrogen oxide emissions, 1995	1,387	28,962	99,271
Carbon monoxide emissions, 1995	28,784	258,325	852,415
Non-methane VOC emissions {f}, 1995	4,582	42,036	159,634

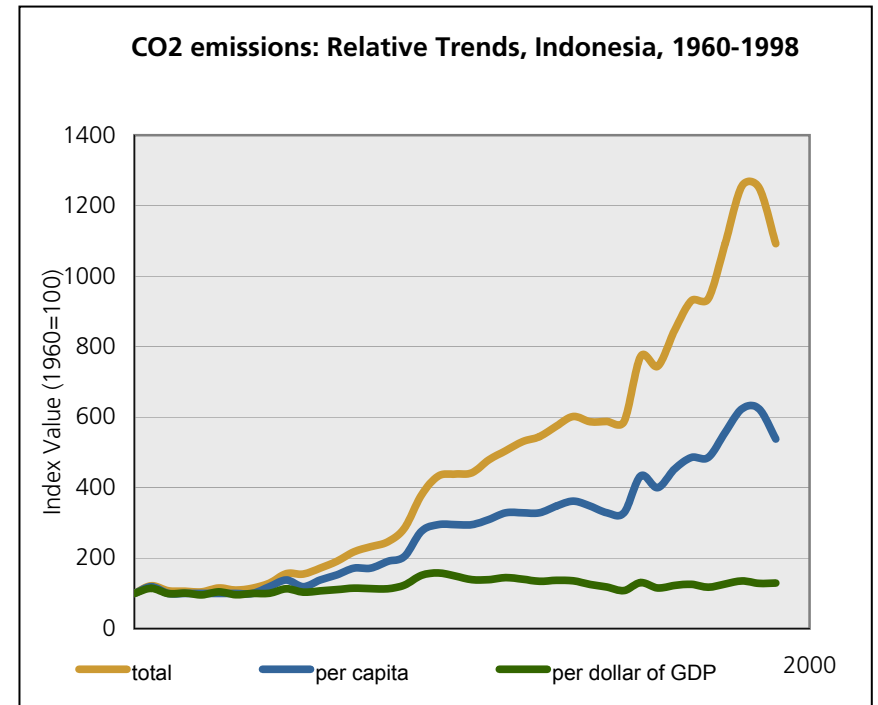
Multilateral Agreements Status as of September 2002

Data show the year each country ratified the agreement, unless labeled as "signed only".

Kyoto Protocol	1998 (signed only)
United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change (UNFCCC)	1994
Vienna Convention	1992

Other Resources:

Sustainable Development Country Profile of the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations:
<http://www.fao.org/countryprofiles/index.asp?subj=2&iso3=>



Footnotes:

Some footnotes are not incorporated here. Please refer to the Data Tables section of EarthTrends for a full listing.

- a. Source: Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center (CDIAC).
- b. Constant US dollars.
- c. Source: International Energy Agency (IEA).
- d. Includes the commercial sector, agriculture, the public service sector, and international bunkers
- e. GDP is in 1995 international dollars, adjusted for Purchasing Power Parity.
- f. VOC: Volatile Organic Compounds.

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Energy Production and Consumption (in thousand metric tons of oil equivalent) {a}	Indonesia	Asia (excl. Middle East)	World
Total energy production, 2000	229,478	2,435,747	10,077,984
% change since 1980	78%	108%	37%
Energy imports, 1997	23,282	1,076,015	9,521,506
Energy exports, 1997	106,647	392,653	3,419,104
Total energy consumption {b}, 1999	136,121	2,919,333	9,702,786
Electricity consumption, 1999	6,135	260,920	1,040,770
Energy consumption per capita, 1997	0.68	0.90	1.64
% change since 1990	26%	13%	0%
Energy consumption per GDP {c}, 1999:	250	221	244
% change since 1990	2%	-14%	-13%

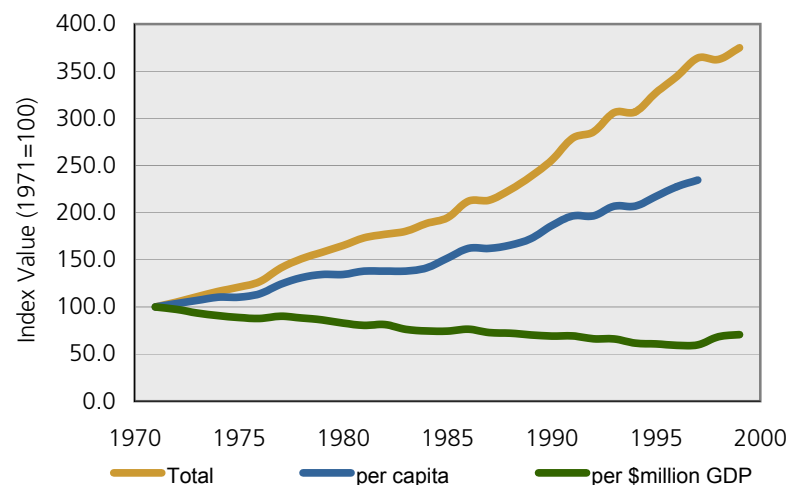
Energy Consumption by Source, 1999 (in thousand metric tons oil equivalent)

Total Fossil Fuels	86,325	2,175,366	7,689,047
Coal and coal products	11,573	1,013,218	2,278,524
Crude oil and natural gas liquids	47,300	829,930	3,563,084
Natural gas	27,829	277,374	2,012,559
Nuclear	0	117,291	661,901
Hydroelectric	806	44,424	222,223
Renewables, excluding hydroelectric:	49,094	578,643	1,097,889
Primary solid biomass (includes fuelwood)	46,748	561,751	1,035,139
Biogas and liquid biomass	0	1,276	14,931
Geothermal	2,346.1	14,658	43,802
Solar	0.0	865	2,217
Wind	0.0	94	1,748
Tide, wave, and ocean	0.0	0	53

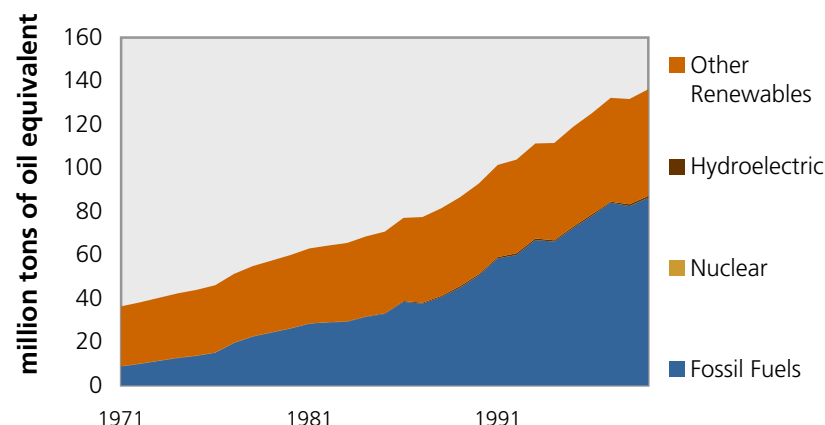
Energy Consumption by Sector, 1999 (in thousand metric tons of oil equivalent)

Industry	19,724	752,092	2,140,474
Transportation	19,901	335,749	1,755,505
Agriculture	1,784	64,834	166,287
Commercial & public services	1,536	101,129	511,555
Residential	62,671	731,518	1,845,475
Non-energy uses and "other" consumption	1,017	79,643	333,981
Total final energy consumption {d}	106,634	2,064,965	6,753,276

Energy Consumption: Relative trends, Indonesia, 1971-1999



Energy Consumption by Source, Indonesia, 1971-1999

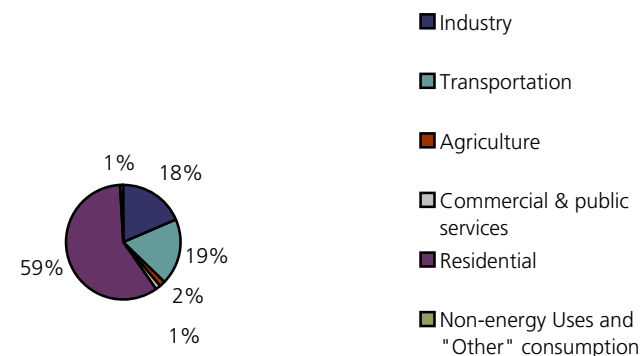


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Energy and Resources-- Indonesia

	Indonesia	Asia (excl. Middle East)	World
Resource Consumption			
Passenger cars per 1000 people, 1998	14	X	109
Annual motor gasoline consumption, 2000 (liters per person)	58	48	179
Annual meat consumption, 1998 (kg per person)	9	25	38
Annual paper consumption, 2000 (kg per person)	21	30	53
Annual coffee consumption, 2001 (kg per person)	0	X	X

Energy Consumption by Sector, Indonesia, 1999



Footnotes:

- One metric ton of oil equivalent (toe) is defined as 10 Exp. 7 kilocalories or 41.868 gigajoules, equal to the amount of energy contained in 1 metric ton of crude oil.
- In metric tons of oil equivalent per million constant 1995 international dollars.
TPES = Energy Production + Imports - Exports - Stock Changes - Consumption by International Marine Bunkers
- In metric tons of oil equivalent per million constant 1995 international dollars.
- "Total final consumption" is calculated as the sum of energy consumption by sectors.

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