

CONTENTS

A Note to the Reader	i
Prologue: Coming into a New World.....	1
Chapter 1. Zeno's Paradox and Reasoning about Infinite Walks	
§1.1. Zeno's Dichotomy Paradox.....	10
§1.2. A Quantitative Look at Zeno's Dichotomy Paradox	12
§1.3. Bounded and Unbounded Walks; Convergence to 0.....	16
§1.4. A Counterexample: The Harmonic Sequence.....	24
§1.5. Further Examples of Walks	19
§1.6. The Completeness Property: The Answer to a Question You Never Asked	34
§1.7. The Limit of a Sequence	41
Chapter 2. Curvilinear Area as the Limit of Polygonal Areas	
§2.1. Introduction.....	45
§2.2. The Ancient Greeks' Concept of Area.....	46
§2.3. The Method of Exhaustion	48
§2.4. The Method of Compression.....	59
§2.5. Some Properties of Limits	66
§2.6. The Circumference of a Circle.....	76
§2.7. The Circle as Limiting Case.....	82
§2.8. The Area Under a Curve	86
Chapter 3. Infinite Series and Sums	
§3.1. Introduction.....	97
§3.2. Snapshots of the Concept of Infinite Series in History	98

§3.3. The Decimal System.....	112
§3.4. A Dialogue on the Concept of Infinite Series and Sums.....	122
§3.5. The Convergence Problem	133
§3.6. In What Way is the Sum of an Infinite Series a “Sum?”	149
§3.7. Continuously Compounded Interest	155
§3.8. Continuous Concepts as Limiting Cases of Discrete Concepts.....	164
Appendix.....	165

Chapter 4. Continuous Functions and Limits

§4.1. Introduction.....	167
§4.2. A Dialogue on the Meaning of “Smooth”	173
§4.3. Jumps, Gaps, and Continuous Functions.....	194
§4.4. Extending the Concept of a Continuous Function	204
§4.5. Limits and Continuity of Functions in the General Case	215
§4.6. The Properties of Continuous Functions.....	225
§4.7. Appendix.....	232

Chapter 5. The Derivative, the Integral, and the Fundamental Theorem of Calculus

§5.1. Introduction.....	237
§5.2. The Solution to the Tangent Problem: The Derivative	238
§5.3. The Solution to the Area Problem: The Riemann Integral	245
§5.4. Two Reciprocal Operations: The Fundamental Theorem of Calculus.....	257