

# 日本語 百十二

[courses.washington.edu/jlang112/Japan112\\_W19/Japan112\\_home.htm](https://courses.washington.edu/jlang112/Japan112_W19/Japan112_home.htm)



\* Before a new year begins, say よい おとしを (おむかえください)

# About this course

- ▶ Main Instructor:

- ▶ 太田 薫 (おおた かおる)

- ▶ Teaching Assistants

- ▶ ベンジャミン・バートン A/C

- ▶ てしか・ハッチ B/D

- ▶ アーデン・テイラー E/H

- ▶ 竹内 きさき F/I

- ▶ ナサニエル・ボンド G/K

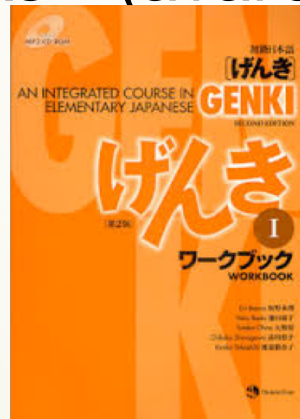
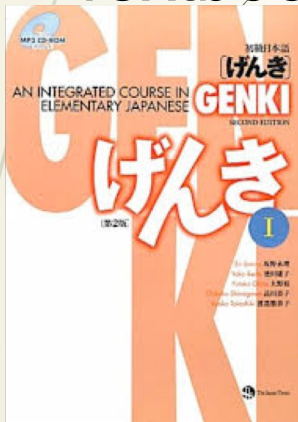


# About this course

## □ Course website

➡ [http://courses.washington.edu/jlang112/Japan112\\_W19/Japan112\\_home.htm](http://courses.washington.edu/jlang112/Japan112_W19/Japan112_home.htm)

## ➡ Textbooks (available at the Ubookstore)



## ➡ Course Packet

➡ Rams Copy Center



# About this course

- Canvas

- <https://canvas.uw.edu/courses/1307785>

- Important Dates:

- 3/16 (Sat.) Final Exam 10:30-12:20 SMI 120 & 205

- 1/31 (Th) and 2/1 (F) Mid-term Exams:

- 1/31 ... Reading/Listening

- 2/1 ... Writing



# This course...

- ▶ Lecture ... Tu/Th
  - ▶ Grammar Explanation, Basic oral/written practice
  - ▶ Introduce new grammatical structures, concepts, socio-linguistic information
- ▶ Quiz Section ... M/W/F
  - ▶ Practice Japanese
  - ▶ Contextualized activities
  - ▶ Practice Kanji
- ▶ About 50 new Kanji will be introduced
- ▶ Verbs and adjectives conjugation,
- ▶ Counting in Japanese

# The course requirements

- Quizzes (see Schedule for the contents)
- Oral interview during the 10<sup>th</sup> week
- Assignments (Workbook, Worksheets, Writing Assignments, Oral Essays)
- mid-term and final exams
- Attendance/Participation
- No make-up policy (see course syllabus)
- Spend 1.5~2 hours per day for the course





In case of inclement weather...

- ▶ Look at UW main website for general information
- ▶ Also, sign up for FlashAlert
- ▶ Check e-mail from me. The course may be cancelled even if the University is in operation.
- ▶ Safety first. We will try to make as much accommodation as possible.

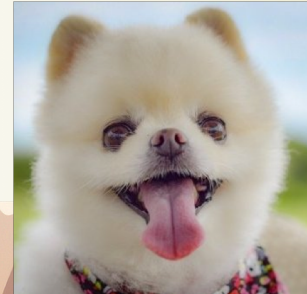
# Japanese Adjectives 1: い-adjectives

- good
- early
- Expensive, high
- inexpensive
- New
- old
- Hot
- cold
- busy
- tasty
- Big
- Small
- Scary
- Funny, interesting
- Easy
- Difficult
- fun

- いい
- はやい
- たかい
- やすい
- あたらしい
- ふるい
- あつい
- さむい (in terms of climate)
- いそがしい
- おいしい
- おおきい
- ちいさい
- こわい
- おもしろい
- やさしい
- むずかしい
- たのしい



こわい



かわいい



# Japanese Adjectives 2: な-adjectives

- ➡ Beautiful, clean, pretty
- ➡ Healthy, energetic
- ➡ Quiet
- ➡ Like
- ➡ Dislike, disgusting
- ➡ Crowded, lively
- ➡ Not busy, no obligation
- ➡ Like very much
- ➡ Dislike very much

➡ きれい

➡ げんき

➡ しずか

➡ すき

➡ きれい

➡ にぎやか

➡ ひま

➡ だいすき

➡ だいきらい



き  
ら  
い



きれい

# Adjective Type



- ▶ Two types based on conjugation:
  - ▶ い-adjective (fully conjugated)
  - ▶ な-adjective (not conjugated fully)
- ▶ Conjugates: ending changes for affirmative-negative and present-past



# Adjective Type

- い-adjective (e.g. たかい、いい、ちいさい etc.)
  - Citation (Dictionary or short) form: ends with い
  - aい、い、uい、oい、no case of eい
    - こわい: -aい
    - あたらしい: -い
    - ふるい: -uい
    - おもしろい: -oい
    - \* きれい: -eい..not い-adjective

# Adjective Type

- な-adjective (e.g. げんき、すき、きらい、きれい、etc.)
  - Form occurring in front of a noun has な (なadj.+な NOun)
    - しずかなまち
    - げんきながくせい
  - Other than this, does not conjugate



# Adjectives as modifiers

- ▶ Modifiers?
  - ▶ Modifier: describes details about what it modifies
    - ▶ 日本~~ご~~のせんせい
      - ▶ 日本~~ご~~の = modifier
      - ▶ せんせい = what the modifier modifies
  - ▶ Golden Rule of Japanese Modifiers:
    - ▶ A modifier always comes before what it modifies
  - ▶ Adjectives: modify Nouns
    - ▶ Adjective - Noun

# Adjectives as modifiers

## い-adjectives

- \_\_\_\_\_い Noun
- おいしいすし
- むずかしいしゅくだい
- やさしいテスト

## な-adjectives

- \_\_\_\_\_な Noun
- にぎやかなまち
- だいきらいなた  
べもの
- しずかなへや

# Adjectives as Predicates

## ■ い-adjectives

### ■ Present Tense

#### ■ Affirmative:

■ おおきいいです。 "(It) is big."

#### ■ Negative:

■ おおきく ないです。 "(It) is not big."

■ おおきく ありません。

■ いい → よく



# Adjectives as Predicates

- ➡ な-adjecutive

- ➡ Present Tense

- ➡ Affirmative:

- ➡ ひまです。 "(I) am free."

- ➡ Negative:

- ➡ ひまじゃないです。 "(I) am not free."

- (no change on ひま)

- ➡ ひまじゃありません。