

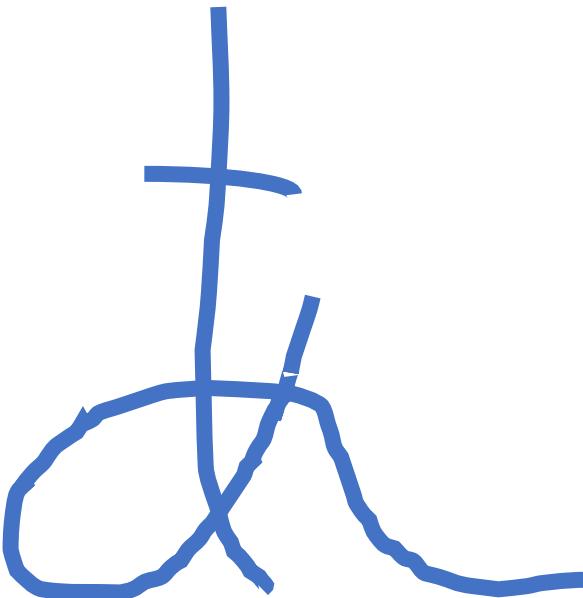


Japan 134  
6/23/2020

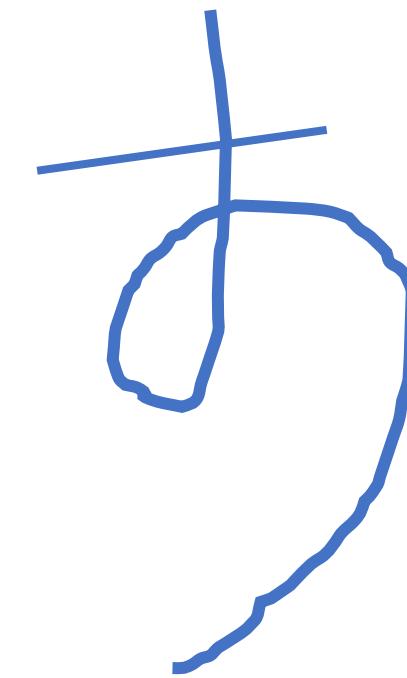
Hiragana (ま～ん)  
X-wa Y-desu.  
Numbres

# Hiragana Shape

・あ

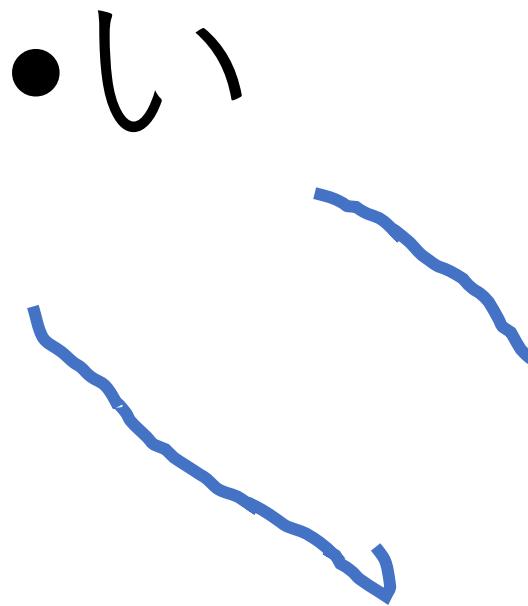


・す



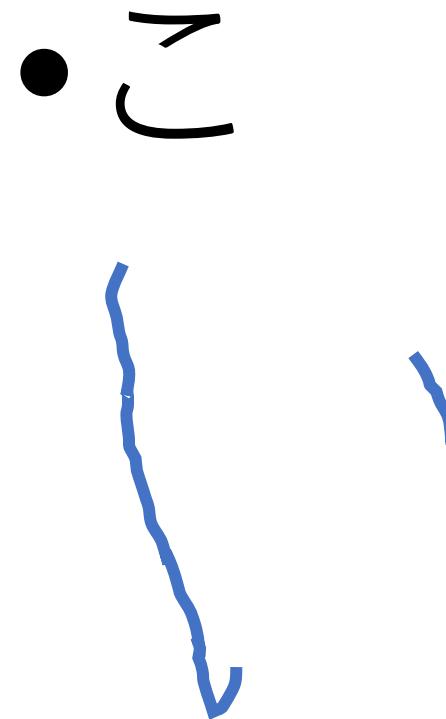
# Hiragana Shape

い



The image shows the handwritten stroke order for the Hiragana character 'い'. It begins with a vertical blue line starting from the top left, followed by a diagonal stroke extending downwards and to the right. A small loop is formed at the end of the diagonal stroke. A horizontal blue line then connects the end of the diagonal stroke to the top of another vertical blue line.

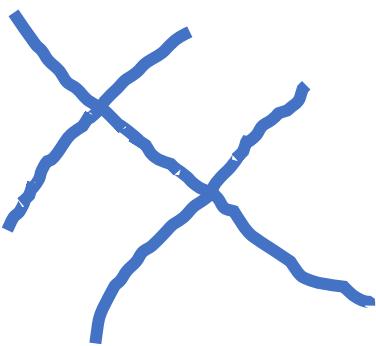
く



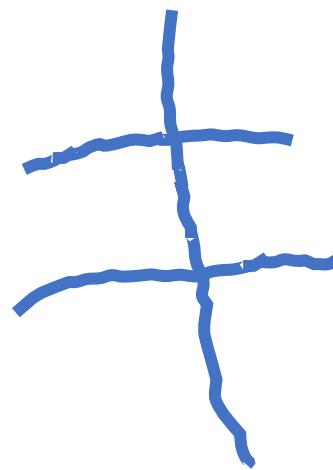
The image shows the handwritten stroke order for the Hiragana character 'く'. It starts with a vertical blue line. This is followed by a diagonal stroke that curves upwards and to the right. A second vertical blue line is then written, starting from the end of the diagonal stroke and extending downwards. A horizontal blue line connects the top of this second vertical line to the top of a third vertical blue line.

# Hiragana Shape

・ぎ



・さ



m+ vowels

•ma

•mi

•mu

•me

•mo

•ま

•み

•む

•め

•も

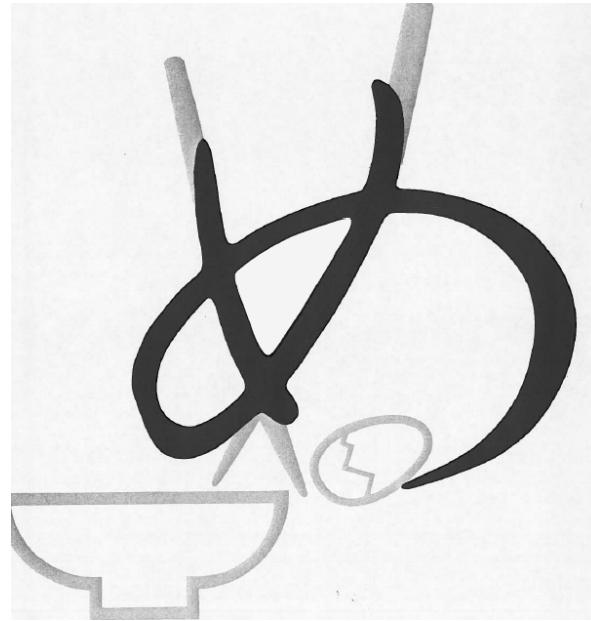
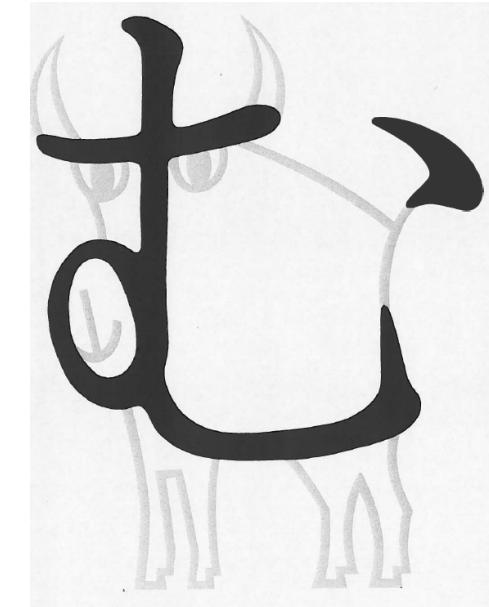
ま

み

む

め

も



y + vowel

や

• Ya

• や

• X

• X

• Yu

• ゆ

• X

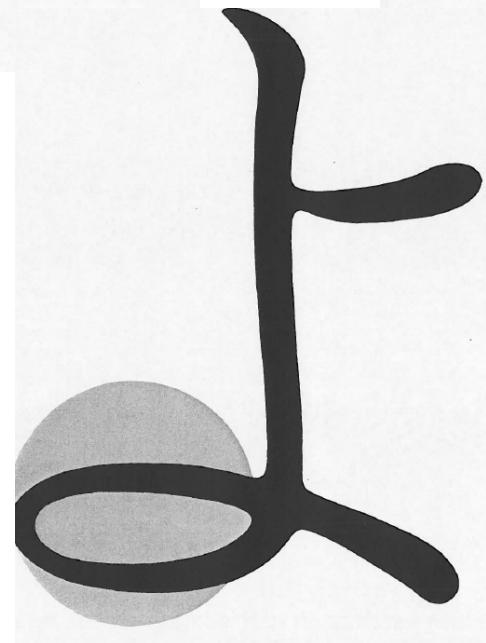
• X

• Yo

• よ

ゆ

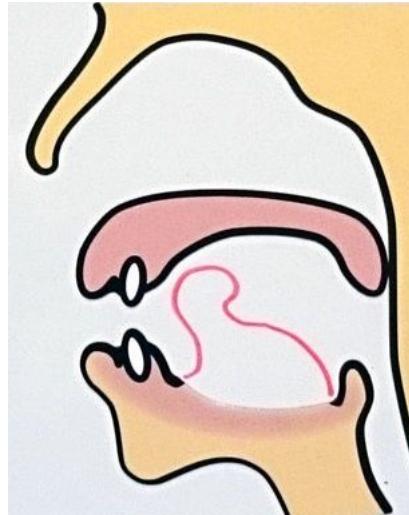
よ



# r + vowel



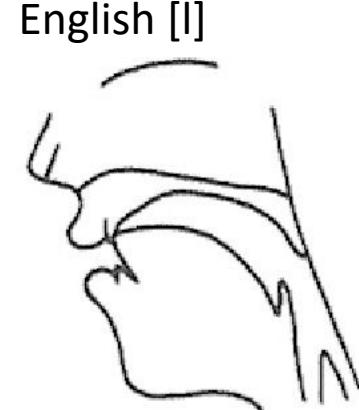
Your mouth from the side



English [r]



Japanese [r]



English [ɪ]

r + vowel

•ra

•ri

•ru

•re

•ro

•ら

•り

•る

•れ

•ろ

ら  
り  
る

れ  
ろ



w + vowel

•wa

•×

•×

•×

•×

•wo → o

•わ

•×

•×

•×

•×

•を

わ

を



N

• h

h

E



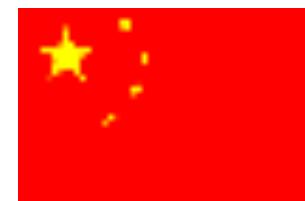
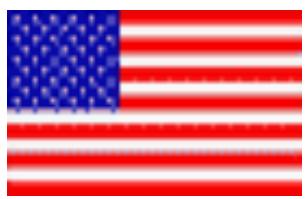
D

# よんでください “Please read.”

- なまえ
  - ほん
  - れきし
  - やました
  - さんねん
  - まつり
  - りろん
  - はるさき
  - わかやま
- Na-ma-e
  - Ho-n
  - Re-ki-shi
  - Ya-ma-shi-ta
  - sa-n-ne-n
  - Ma-ts-u-ri
  - Ri-ro-n
  - Ha-ru-sa-ki
  - Wa-ka-ya-ma

# Nouns!

## Country Names



- Nihon
- Amerika
- Kankoku
- Chuugoku



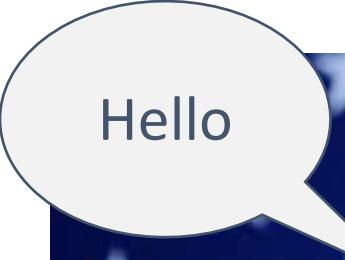
- Kanada
- Mekishiko
- Supein
- Betonamu
- Furansu

Language: Name of Country + *go*

- Japanese • Nihon go
- Chinese • Chuugoku go
- French • Huransu go
- Korean • Kankoku go
- Ee go “English”



# Nationality: Name of the Country + *jin*



Hello



강남  
스타일



你好



チーツ



- Amerika jin

- eego

- Chuugoku jin

- chuugokugo

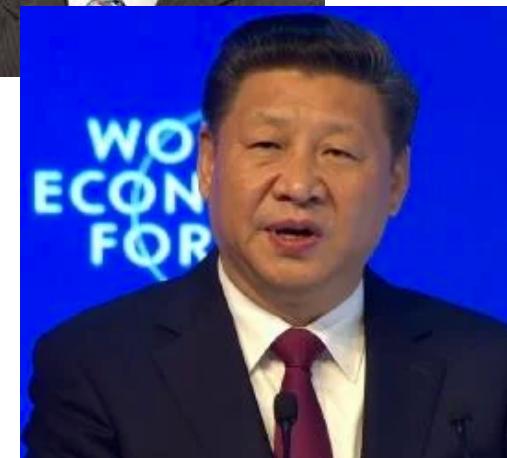
- Kankoku jin

- kankokugo

- Nihon jin

- nihongo

Doko no kuni no hito desu ka? (What is their nationality?)



# Japanese Sentence

- Important thing to remember
  - Verb/Predicate comes at the end of a sentence
  - Verb/Predicate alone can make a sentence
- The copula
  - *Desu* (pronounced as “de-ssss”)
    - Noun+*desu*
      - Ohta desu.                    “I am Ohta.”
      - Sensee desu.                “S/he is a teacher.”
      - すし desu.                    “It is sushi.”

# Noun desu.

- Things/People you are talking about:



Obama-san

- \_\_\_\_\_ wa

- Obama-san wa Amerika jin desu.
- Watanabe-san wa Nihon jin desu.
- Jaa (“then”), Chen-san wa?
- Jaa, Jungkook-san wa?



Watanabe-san



# How to ask a question in Japanese?

- If you are already talking about something (say, nationality of a group of people).
  - Following a statement about one person,
    - E.g. Obama-san wa Amerika jin desu.
    - Simply, (Jaa) \_\_\_\_\_ wa? (with a rising intonation)



Rola-san

# How to ask a question in Japanese?

- If no preceding statement...
  - Attach か at the end of the sentence (with a rising intonation)
    - おおた sensee wa Nihon jin desu.  
... declarative sentence
    - おおた sensee wa Nihon jin desu か。  
... question sentence

# How to answer the question?

- Yes (that's the case).
  - はい。 Or ええ。
  - はい、 soo desu/ええ soo desu.
- No (that's not the case).
  - いいえ。
  - いいえ、 soo ja arimasen.

# Numbers

• 1	ichi	11	Juu-ichi
• 2	ni	14	Juu-yon, juu-shi
• 3	san	17	Juu-shichi, juu-nana
• 4	yon, shi	19	Juu-kyuu, juu-ku
• 5	go	20	Ni-juu
• 6	roku	...	
• 7	shichi, nana	40	Yon-juu, *shi-juu
• 8	hachi	...	
• 9	kyuu, ku	70	Nana-juu, *shichi-juu
• 10	juu	90	kyuu-juu, *ku-juu
		...	
		100	Hyaku

# Numbers

Hour: ~o'clock

# ji

"What time?"

(Ima) Nanji desu ka?



Phone number(Denwa ban goo):  
"(ABC)DEFG-GHIJ" →

ABC(-no) DEF-no GHIJ

Note: "0" = zero

"What is your phone number?"

Denwa ban goo wa nan desu ka?



アサヒスーパードライ「エクストラコールドで東京2020大会を応援!」キャンペーン 事務局  
**0120-325-718**

自動音声案内

受付時間／午前8:00～午後8:00

つながらない時: **03-5846-8160** (受付時間／午前9:00～午後6:00「土・日・祝日を除く」)  
◎電話番号は、お間違いの

**SSMポイントコールセンター (お客様相談室)**

ポイントに関するご相談、お問い合わせ

**0120-721-521**

平日/土 9:00～21:00 日祝 9:00～18:00

# Hiragana Quiz

- Write clearly (ambiguous answers will be negatively graded).
- Upload the scanned quiz.
- Hand-writing only.



# Hiragana Quiz 1

- Choose the word you hear.

1. a. あか      b. おか      c. すか      d. せか
2. a. けさ      b. いき      c. こさ      d. こき
3. a. えそく      b. しせい      c. すこし
4. a. あそこ      b. かそく      c. せかい
5. a. おかしい      b. あかさせ      c. すいこき

6. a. はなし      b. けない      c. なけて      d. ねない
7. a. ぬたと      b. ねなの      c. ほにつ      d. はたう
8. a. ひちへ      b. のつた      c. かとね      d. てつね
9. a. ふたつぬ      b. ひとつぬ      c. ほねつき
10. a. にしかは      b. んのかは      c. さかなと