

Japan 134  
6/22/2022

Hiragana (ま～ん)

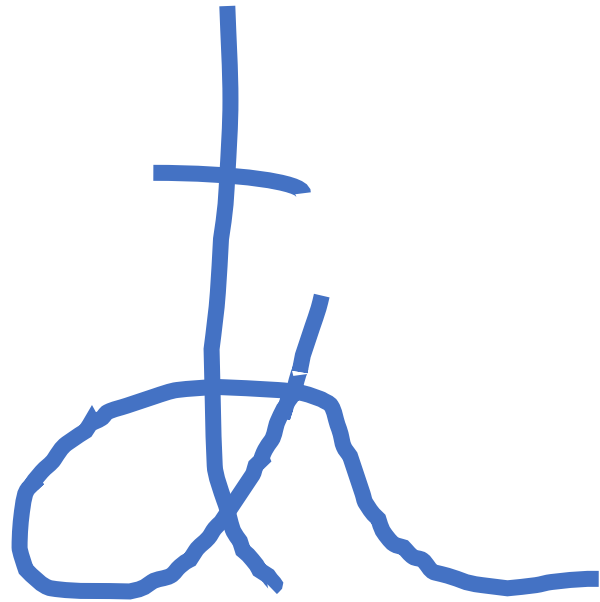
X-wa Y-desu.

Nombres

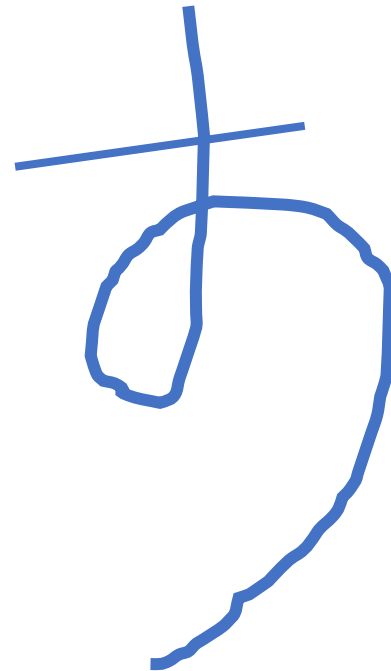


# Hiragana Shape

• あ

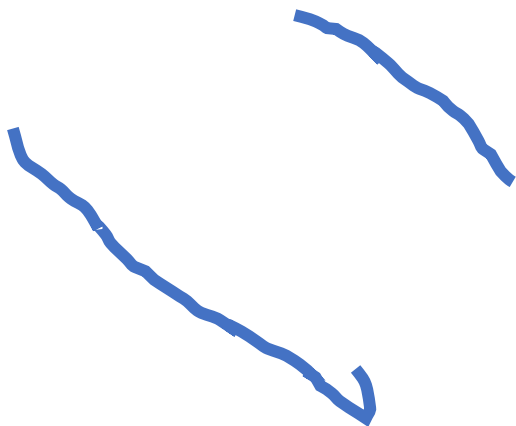


• す

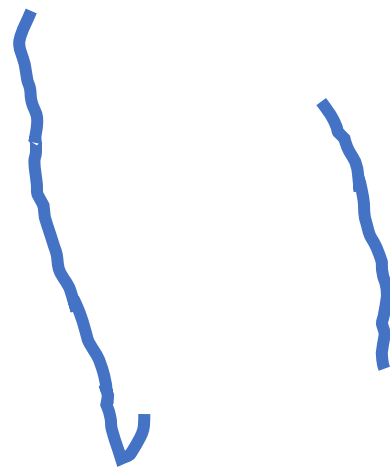


# Hiragana Shape

い

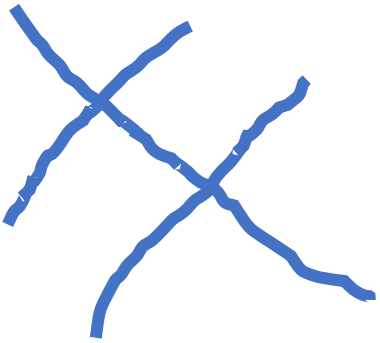


い

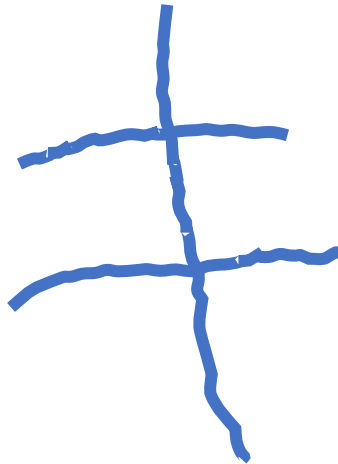


# Hiragana Shape

• ぬ



• ね



m+ vowels

•ma

•mi

•mu

•me

•mo

•ま

•み

•む

•め

•も

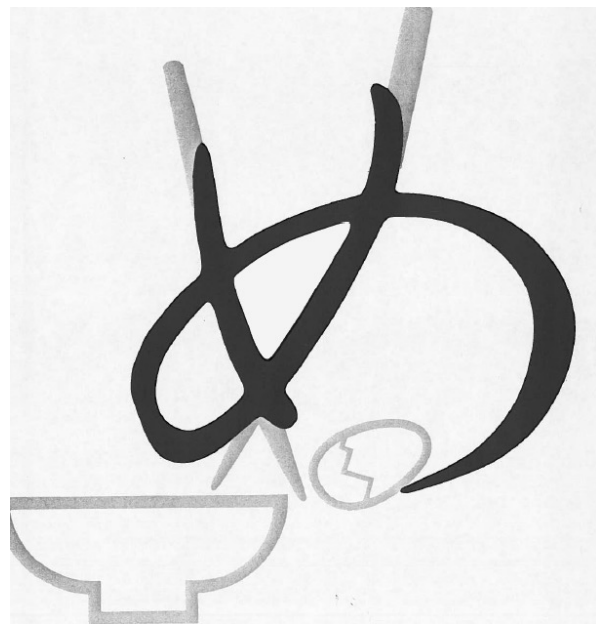
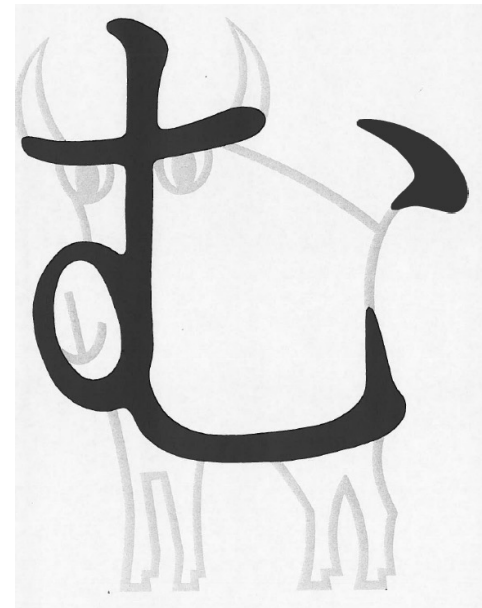
ま

め

み

も

む



y + vowel

• Ya

• ×

• yu

• ×

• yo

• や

• ×

• ゆ

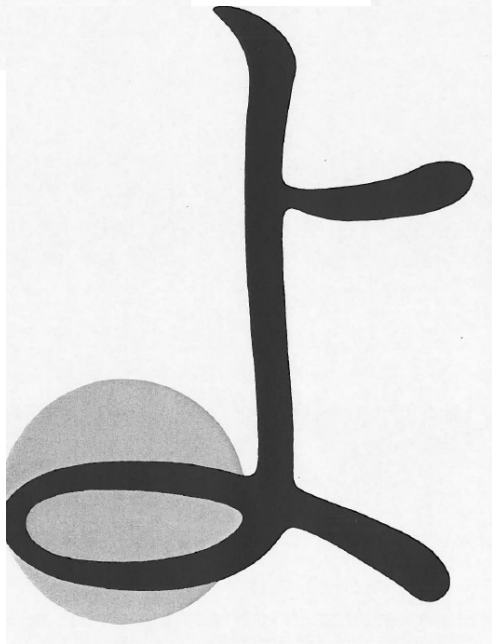
• ×

• よ

や

ゆ

よ

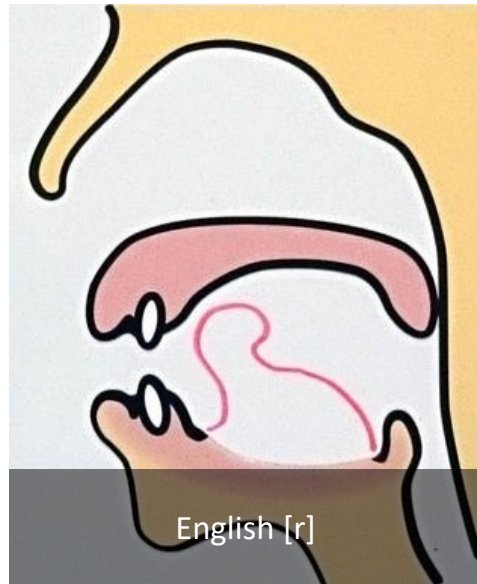




# r + vowel



Your mouth from the side



English [r]

図23 [r]



Japanese [r]

図22 [l]



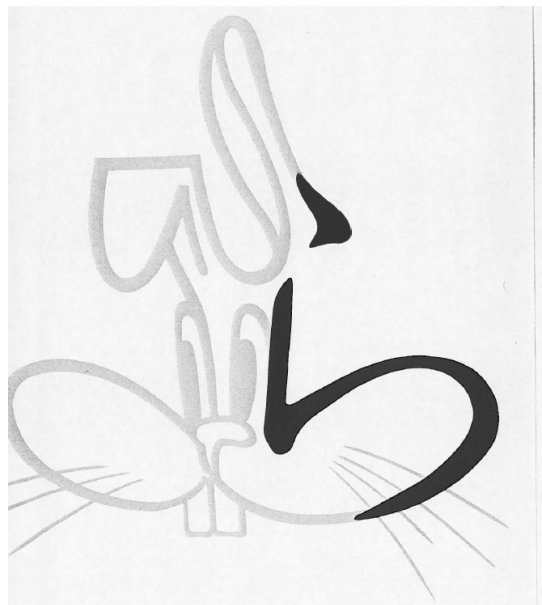
English [l]

r + vowel

- |     |    |
|-----|----|
| •ra | •ら |
| •ri | •り |
| •ru | •る |
| •re | •れ |
| •ro | •ろ |

ら  
り  
る

れ  
ろ



w + vowel

• wa

• ×

• ×

• ×

• ×

• wo → o

• わ

• ×

• ×

• ×

• ×

• を

わ

を



N

• *h*

*h*

E



D

よんでくだ  
さい”Please  
read.”

- なまえ
- ほん
- れきし
- やました
- さんねん
- まつり
- りろん
- はるさき
- わかやま

- Na-ma-e
- Ho-n
- Re-ki-shi
- Ya-ma-shi-ta
- sa-n-ne-n
- Ma-tsu-ri
- Ri-ro-n
- Ha-ru-sa-ki
- Wa-ka-ya-ma

# Which is correct?

Get ready to compete!



How do you pronounce ほかのぬし

# How do you pronounce ほかのぬし

ha-ka-ne-shi

ke-ka-no-nu-shi

ho-ka-no-nu-shi

ho-ki-no-nu-shi

None of the above

Total Results: 0

# How do you pronounce ほかのぬし

ha-ka-ne-shi

ke-ka-no-nu-shi

ho-ka-no-nu-shi

ho-ki-no-nu-shi

None of the above

# Leaderboard

How do you pronounce けいしきうつこ

# How do you pronounce けいしきうつこ

ha-i-su-sa-u-tsu-lp

ke-ko-shi-ki-ka-te-i

ho-i-shi-ki-u-tsu-ko

ke-i-shi-ki-u-tsu-ko

ke-ko-shi-sa-u-tsu-i

Total Results: 0

# How do you pronounce けいしきうつこ

ha-i-su-sa-u-tsu-lp

ke-ko-shi-ki-ka-te-i

ho-i-shi-ki-u-tsu-ko

ke-i-shi-ki-u-tsu-ko

ke-ko-shi-sa-u-tsu-i

# Leaderboard



**When do you say "Ko n ban wa"?**

# When do you say "Ko n ban wa"?

In the morning

In the afternoon

In the evening

When you go to bed

Before you eat meals

Total Results: 0

# When do you say "Ko n ban wa"?

In the morning

In the afternoon

In the evening

When you go to bed

Before you eat meals

# Leaderboard

**You just came home. When you enter your house,  
you would say...**

# You just came home. When you enter your house, you would say...

I t t e r a s s h a i .

I t t e k i m a s u .

O k a e r i n a s a i .

T a d a i m a .

Total Results: 0

# You just came home. When you enter your house, you would say...

I t t e r a s s h a i .

I t t e k i m a s u .

O k a e r i n a s a i .

T a d a i m a .

# Leaderboard

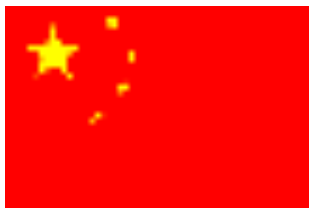


# Nouns!

## Country Names



- Nihon
- Amerika
- Kankoku
- Chuugoku



- Kanada
- Mekishiko
- Supein
- Iギリス
- Furansu

Language: Name of Country + *go*

- Japanese
- Chinese
- French
- Korean
- Nihon go
- Chuugoku go
- Huransu go
- Kankoku go
- Ee go “English”



# Nationality: Name of the Country + *jin*

Hello



강남  
스타일



你好

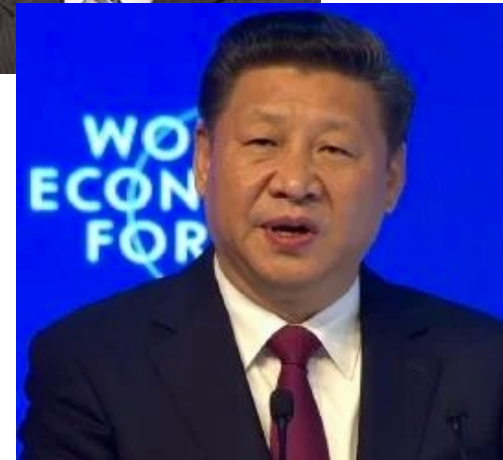


チーッ  
ス



- Amerika jin
  - eego
- Chuugoku jin
  - chuugokugo
- Kankoku jin
  - kankokugo
- Nihon jin
  - nihongo

Doko no kuni no hito desu ka? (What is their nationality?)



# Japanese Sentence

- Important thing to remember
  - Verb/Predicate comes at the end of a sentence
  - Verb/Predicate alone can make a sentence
- The copula
  - *Desu* (pronounced as “de-ssss”)
    - Noun+*desu*
      - Ohta desu. “I am Ohta.”
      - Sensee desu. “S/he is a teacher.”
      - すし desu. “It is sushi.”



# Noun *desu*.



Harris

- Things/People you are talking about:
  - \_\_\_\_\_ wa
    - Harris-san wa Amerika jin desu.
    - Watanabe-san wa Nihon jin desu.
  - Jaa (“then”), Chen-san wa?
  - Jaa, Junkook-san wa?



Watanabe-san



# How to ask a question in Japanese?

- If you are already talking about something (say, nationality of a group of people).
  - Following a statement about one person,
    - E.g. Obama-san wa Amerika jin desu.
    - Simply, (Jaa) \_\_\_\_\_ wa? (with a rising intonation)



Rola-san

# How to ask a question in Japanese?

- If no preceding statement...
  - Attach か at the end of the sentence (with a rising intonation)
    - おおた sensee wa Nihon jin desu.  
... declarative sentence
    - おおた sensee wa Nihon jin desu か。  
... question sentence



# How to answer the question?

- Yes (that's the case).
  - はい。 Or ええ。
  - はい、 soo desu/ええ soo desu.
- No (that's not the case).
  - いいえ。
  - いいえ、 soo ja arimasen.



# Please form Japanese sentences.

- Watashi "I"
- Nihon-jin "Japanese person"
- Gakusee "student"
- Sensee "teacher"
- Takeshi-san "Takeshi"
- Amerika-jin "American person"
- Nihon-go "Japanese language"
- Senkoo "major"
- Tomodachi "friend(s)"
- I am a Japanese person.
  - Nihon-jin desu.
- Is Takeshi a student?
  - Takeshi-san wa gakusee desu ka?
- Is the teacher an American person?
  - Sensee wa amerika-jin desu ka?
- (My) major is Japanese (language)
  - Senkoo wa nihon-go desu.
- Is (your) friend a teacher?
  - Tomodachi wa sensee desu ka?

# Numbers

- 1        ichi
- 2        ni
- 3        san
- 4        yon, shi
- 5        go
- 6        roku
- 7        shichi, nana
- 8        hachi
- 9        kyu, ku
- 10       juu

- 11        Juu-ichi
- ...
- 14        Juu-yon, juu-shi
- ...
- 17        Juu-shichi, juu-nana
- ...
- 19        Juu-kyuu, juu-ku
- 20        Ni-juu
- ...
- 40        Yon-juu, \*shi-juu
- ...
- 70        Nana-juu, \*shichi-juu
- ...
- 90        kyu-juu, \*ku-juu
- ...
- 100       Hyaku

# Numbers

Hour: ~o'clock

# **ji**

“What time?”

(Ima) Nanji desu ka?

Phone number(Denwa ban goo):

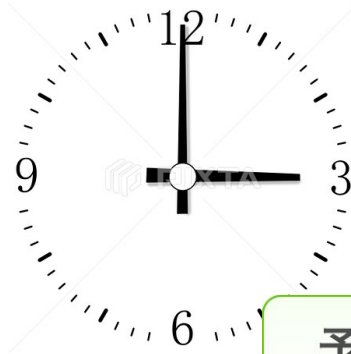
“(ABC)DEFG-GHIJ” →

ABC(-no) DEF-**no** GHIJ

Note: “0” = zero

“What is your phone number?”

Denwa ban goo wa nan desu ka?



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◎電話番号は、お間違いのないよう

SSMポイントコールセンター (お客様相談室)

ポイントに関するご相談、お問い合わせ

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平日/土 9:00~21:00 日祝 9:00~18:00

# Hiragana Quiz 1

1. a. あか    b. おか    c. すか  
d. せか
2. a. けさ    b. いき    c. こさ  
d. こき
3. a. えそく    b. しせい    c. すこし
4. a. あそこ    b. かそく    c. せかい
5. a. おかしい    b. あかきせ  
c. すいこき
6. a. はなし    b. けない    c. なけて  
d. ねない
7. a. むたと    b. ねなの    c. ほにつ  
d. はたう
8. a. ひちへ    b. のつた    c. かとね  
d. てつね
9. a. ふたつぬ    b. ひとつぬ  
c. ほねつき
10. a. にしかは    b. むのかは  
c. さかなと