

# HW#2

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Deep Processing Techniques for NLP

January 13, 2016

# Goals

- Begin development of CKY parser
- First stage: Conversion to Chomsky Normal Form
  - Develop representation for CFG
  - Manipulate/transform grammars
  - Investigate weakly equivalent grammars

# Task

- Conversion:
  - Read in grammar rules from arbitrary CFG
  - Convert to CNF
  - Write out new grammar
- Validation:
  - Parse test sentences with original CFG
  - Parse test sentences with CFG in CNF

# Approach

- May use any programming language you like
  - As long as it runs on the cluster
- May use existing models to represent rules
  - Need RULE, RHS, LHS, etc
  - NLTK, Stanford
- Conversion code *\*must\** be your own

# Data

- ATIS (Air Travel Information System) data
  - Grammar provided in nltk-data
    - Terminals in double-quotes
      - the -> “the”
  - Sentences linked from homework webpage
- NOTE: Grammar is fairly large (193K)
  - Develop on smaller subset !
- Grammar is also fairly ambiguous
  - Test sentences can have 100 parses

# NLTK grammars

- `Gr1 = nltk.data.load("grammars/large_grammars/atis.cfg")`
- `Gr1.productions()[0]`
  - `ABBCL_NP -> QUANP_DTI QUANP_DTI QUANP_CD  
AJP_JJ NOUN_NP PRPRTCL_VBG`
- `Gr1.productions()[0].lhs()`
  - `ABBCL_NP`
- `Gr1.productions(lhs=Gr1.productions()[1].lhs())`
  - `[ADJ_ABL -> only, ADJ_ABL -> such]`