## **Patient Centered Observation Form**

| Trainee nameObserverObsrvn#Date  Directions; Track behaviors in left column. Then, mark one box per row: a, b or c. Competent skill use is in one of the right two columns. Record important provider / patient comments and verbal / non-verbal cues in the notes. Use form to enhance your learning, vocabulary, and self-awareness. Ratings can be for individual interviews or to summarize |                               |                       |                             |  |
|---|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|--|
| several interactions. If requested, use a Skill Set and elements Check only what you see or hear. Avoid giving the benefit of the doubt.  |                               |                       |                             |  |
| Establishes Rapport  ☐ Introduces self ☐ Warm greeting ☐ Acknowledges all in the room by name ☐ Uses eye contact ☐ Humor or non medical interaction   | 1a. Uses 0-2 elements  Notes: | 1b.Uses 3 elements.   | ☐<br>1c.Uses ≥ 4 elements   |  |
| Maintains Relationship Throughout the Visit  Strong verbal or non-verbal empathy Listens well using continuer phrases ("um hmm") Repeats important verbal content; Demonstrates mindfulness through curiosity, self-reflection, or presence   | 2a. Uses 0-1 elements         | 2b. Uses 2 elements   | 2c. Uses 3 or more elements |  |
| Notes:  |                               |                       |                             |  |
| Collaborative upfront agenda setting  Additional elicitation- "something else?"- each elicitation counts as a new element  Acknowledges agenda items from other team member (eg MA) or from EMR.  Confirms what is most important to patient?   | 3a. Uses 0-1 elements         | 3b. Uses 2 elements   | ☐<br>3c. Uses ≥ 3 elements  |  |
| Note patient concerns here:   |                               |                       |                             |  |
| Maintains Efficiency through transparent (out loud) thinking:  about visit time use / visit organization about problem priorities about problem solving   | ☐<br>4a. Uses 0 elements      | Uses 1 element        | 4c. Uses 2 or more elements |  |
| Notes:  |                               |                       |                             |  |
| Gathering Information  Uses open-ended question X Uses reflecting statement X Uses summary/clarifying statement X Count each time the skill is used as one element  | 5a. Uses 0-1 elements         | 5b. Uses 2 elements   | 5c. Uses 3 or more elements |  |
| Notes:  |                               |                       |                             |  |
| Assessing Patient or Family Perspective on Health  Acknowledges patient verbal or non-verbal cues. Explores patient beliefs or feelings Explores contextual influences: family, cultural spiritual. Number of patient verbal / non-verbal cues  | ☐<br>6a. Uses 0 elements      | .  6b. Uses 1 element | 6c. Uses 2 or more elements |  |
|   |                               |                       |                             |  |

## **Patient Centered Observation Form**

| Trainee nameObser  | verO                   | 0bsrvn <u>#</u> Date                      |                        |
|--|------------------------|---|------------------------|
| Skill Set and elements                                     | Provider Centered      |   | Patient Centered       |
| Check only what you see or hear.                           | Biomedical Focus       | Bior                                      | sychosocial Focus      |
| Avoid giving the benefit of the doubt.                     | 2.000                  | 2.0,0                                     |                        |
| Electronic Medical Record Use                              |                        |   |                        |
| ☐ Regularly describes use of EMR to patient                | 🗀 。 .                  | <b>□</b>                                  | <u> </u>               |
| ☐ Maintains eye contact with patient during majority of    | 7a. Uses 0 or 1        | 7b. Uses 2 elements                       | 7c. Uses 3 or 4        |
| time while using EMR.                                      | elements.  Notes:      |   | elements               |
| Positions monitor to be viewed by patient                  | Notes.                 |   |                        |
| ☐ Points to screen   |                        |   |                        |
| Physical Exam  |                        |   |                        |
| ☐ Prepares patient before physical exam actions <u>and</u> | 0 - Navan              |   | 0 - M 4 4 4            |
| describes exam findings during the exam                    | 8a. Never              | 8b. some of the time, up to half the time | 8c. Most of the time   |
| ("I am going to " then "your lungs sound healthy")         |                        | up to riali the time                      |                        |
| Notes:   |                        |   |                        |
|  |                        |   |                        |
| Sharing Information  |                        |   |                        |
| ☐ Avoids or explains medical jargon                        |                        |   |                        |
| Summaries cover biomedical concerns                        |                        |   |                        |
| ☐ Summaries cover biomedical concerns.                     | 9a. Uses 0-1 elements  | 9b. Uses 2 elements                       | 9c. Uses 3 or more     |
| ☐ Invites Q/A  |                        |   | elements               |
| Notes:   |                        |   |                        |
| Notes.   |                        |   |                        |
|  | <b>-</b>               |   |                        |
| Behavior Change Discussions                                |                        |   |                        |
| Explores pt knowledge about behaviors                      |                        |   |                        |
| ☐ Explores pros <u>and</u> cons of behavior change         | 10c. Uses 0-1 elements | 10b. Uses 2-3                             | 10c. Uses 4 or more    |
| ☐ Scales confidence or importance                          | or lectures patient    | elements                                  | elements               |
| Asks permission to give advice                             | ·                      |   |                        |
| Reflects or summarizes patient thoughts and feelings       |                        |   |                        |
| Creates a plan aligned with patient's readiness            |                        |   |                        |
| Affirms behavior change effort or success  Notes:          |                        |   |                        |
|  |                        |   |                        |
| Co-creating a plan   |                        |   |                        |
| Informed Decision Making (when appropriate)                |                        |   |                        |
| Shares evidence(when available) behind                     |                        |   |                        |
| recommendations  | 11a. Use 0 elements    | 11b. Uses 1-2                             | 11c. Uses 3-4          |
| ☐ Describes alternative options                            |                        | elements                                  | elements.              |
| Examines pros and cons                                     |                        |   |                        |
| ☐ Describes uncertainties of viable options                |                        |   |                        |
| Shared Decision Making                                     |                        |   |                        |
| Plan respects patient's biomedical goals / values.         | 12a. Use 0-1 element   | 12b. Uses 2 elements                      | 12c. Uses ≥ 3 elements |
| Plan respects patient's psychosocial goals and values.     |                        |   |                        |
| Asks for patient preferences                               |                        |   |                        |
| ☐ Asks for patient input and, if needed, modifies plan     |                        |   |                        |
| Notes:   |                        |   |                        |
|  |                        |   |                        |
| Closure and Follow-up                                      |                        |   |                        |
| ☐ Asks for questions about today's topics.                 |                        |   |                        |
| ☐ Prints After Visit Summary                               |                        | 405 11 0 1                                |                        |
| ☐ Uses Teachback. = Asking the patient to explain          | 13a. Uses 0-1 element  | 13b. Uses 2 elements                      | 13c. Uses 3 elements   |
| his/her understanding of the plan                          |                        |   |                        |
| Notes:   |                        |   |                        |
|  |                        |   |                        |