

日本語
101
11/2/2020

Verbs
かんじ
カタカナテスト



Chapter 2 Test

Thursday (11/4)

<Listening>

- 1 dialog
- 1 monolog

Grammar

- Fill in the blanks
- Answer the questions
- Correct expressions for the context given.

Reading Comprehension

- 2 Short dialogs
- Descriptions of Items

かんじ

- Kanji :

- Pronunciation

- Not just a syllable

- 何 → なん

- 本 → ほん

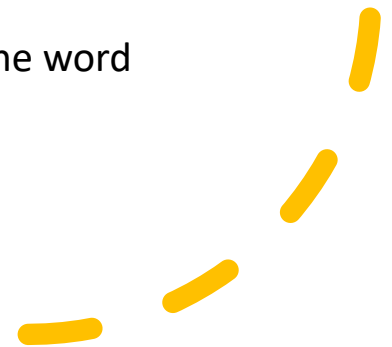
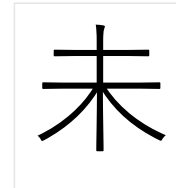
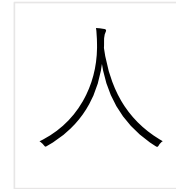
- Meaning

- 何 'what'

- 本 'book(s)'

- Shape (stroke order)

- Length, direction, etc. may change the word represented by it



きょうのか
んじ

- 一
- 二
- 三
- 四
- 五

- いち、いっ
- に
- さん
- よん / し
- ご

一

二

三

四

五

かんじ

- 六
- 七
- 八
- 九
- 十

- ろく、ろっ
- なな・しち
- はち、はっ
- きゅう、く
- じゅう、じゅっ

六

七

八

九

十

Verbs in Japanese

- Short and Long Forms

English meaning	Short (Dictionary) Form	Long (ます-form)Form
Eat	たべる	たべます
Go	いく	いきます
Study	べんきょうする	べんきょうします

Formality (Politeness)

- Short form ... casual, plain style, private speech
- Long form ... formal, polite style, public speech

The Long (or ます) Form

- ~ます ... present affirmative formal style
 - る verbs:
 - drop る from short form, add ます・ません
 - う verbs:
 - change “u” of the short form to “i” ます・ません
 - Irregular: する → します
 くる → きます

Verbs (Chapter 3) る-verbs

- おこきる → おきます
- たべる → たべます
- ねる → ねます
- みる → みます

- To get up, wake up
- To eat
- To sleep, go to bed
- To watch, see

Verbs
(Chapter 3)
う -verbs

- いく → いきます
- かえる → かえります
- きく → ききます
- のむ → のみます
- はなす → はなします
- よむ → よみます

- To go
- To return
- To listen, to ask
- To drink
- To speak
- To read

Verbs
(Chapter 3)
irregular-verbs

- する → します
 - べんきょう
します
- くる → きます
- To do
 - To study
- To come

(Action) Verbs in Japanese

- Action verbs: verbs describing action carried out by someone/something
- Stative verbs: verbs describing state of being, mental/psychological state
- Action Verbs
- Conjugation:
 - affirmative vs. negative
 - ~ます vs. ~ません
 - present vs. past
 - present ≠ present time (currently on-going activity)
 - = habit (things you do regularly, repeatedly)
 - = future (things that will happen in the future)

Japanese Sentences:

- Verbs/Predicate?
 - At the end of a sentence
- Word Order (a.k.a Syntax)?
 - English???
 - Rigid: subject ... at the beginning, object ... after the verb
 - Japanese???
 - Free: as long as the verb/predicate is at the end of a sentence
- Grammatical Relations (object, subject, etc.)?
 - Particles!
 - One or two syllable element attached to a Noun (Phrase): Noun-Particle



Particles

- The person/thing that initiates the action (aka “subject”)
 - ～は (until we teach a different particle)
- The person/thing to which the action is directed (aka “direct object”)
 - ～を
- Location where the action takes place (location)
 - ～で
- Specific time at which the action takes place (time)
 - ～に
- Location at which the action ends (goal)
 - ～に ・ ～へ (pronounced as [e])

Quiz 7: Katakana なまえ

Lecture A

- Using Katakana only, write the Japanese translation of the following words. Each ___ represents a syllable. (25pts.)

- Notebook _____
- Toilet _____
- Business _____
- Jeans _____
- America _____
- Menu _____
- Pen _____
- T-shirt T _____

- What is the English translation of each of the following Katakana words? Write the correct English word. (2pts.x6)

- スマホ
- コンビニ
- シアトル
- ドル
- イギリス
- メアリー

Quiz 7: Katakana なまえ

Lecture B

- Using Katakana only, write the Japanese translation of the following words. Each ___ represents a syllable. (25pts.)

- Notebook _____
- Toilet _____
- Business _____
- Jeans _____
- America _____
- Menu _____
- Pen _____
- T-shirt T _____

- What is the English translation of each of the following Katakana words? Write the correct English word. (2pts.x6)

- スマホ
- コンビニ
- シアトル
- ドル
- イギリス
- メアリー

Quiz 7: Katakana なまえ

Lecture C

- Using Katakana only, write the Japanese translation of the following words. Each ____ represents a syllable. (25pts.)

- Notebook _____
- Toilet _____
- Business _____
- Jeans _____
- America _____
- Menu _____
- Pen _____
- T-shirt T _____

- What is the English translation of each of the following Katakana words? Write the correct English word. (2pts.x6)

- スマホ
- コンビニ
- シアトル
- ドル
- イギリス
- メアリー