

Japan 101

10/6/2022

Hiragana

Question Sentences

Noun の Noun

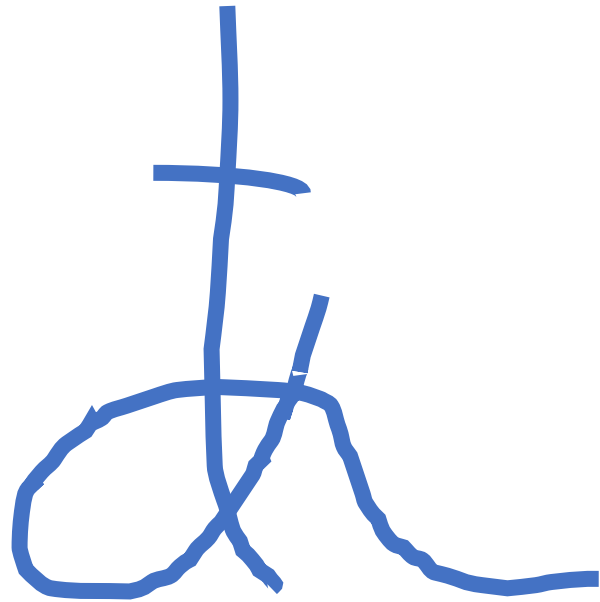


Hiragana Review: よんでください。

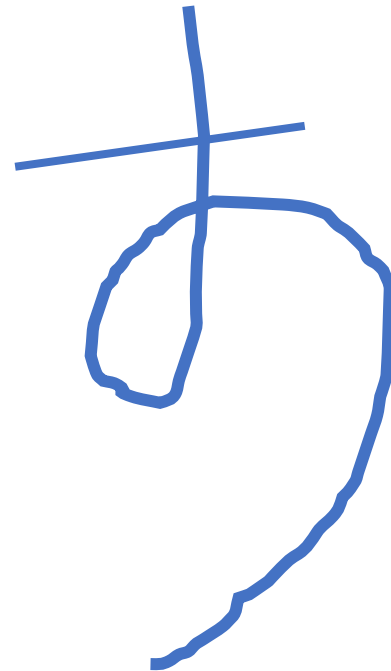
- なに
 - くち
 - ねこ
 - はなのえ
 - へそ
 - ほね
 - にしき
 - ひさく
 - そふ
 - てつ
- na-ni
 - ku-chi
 - ne-ko
 - ha-na-no-e
 - he-so
 - ho-ne
 - ni-shi-ki
 - hi-sa-ku
 - so-hu
 - te-tsu

Hiragana Shape

• あ

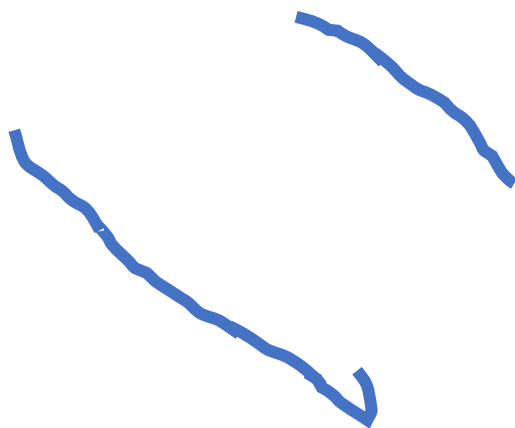


• す

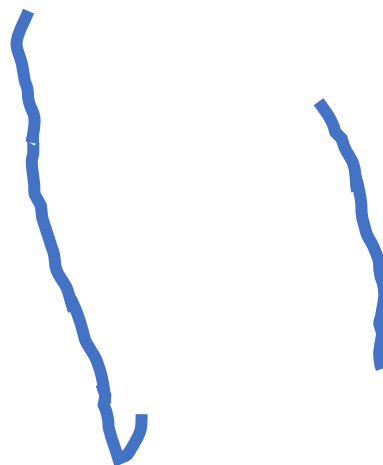


Hiragana Shape

• い

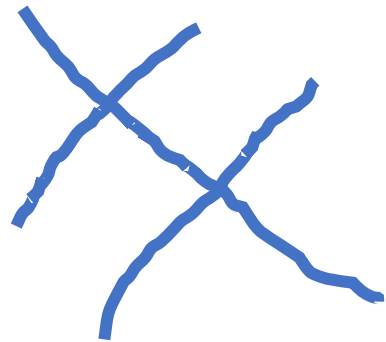


• り

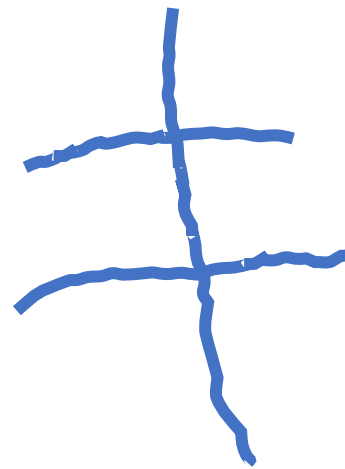


Hiragana Shape

• ぬ



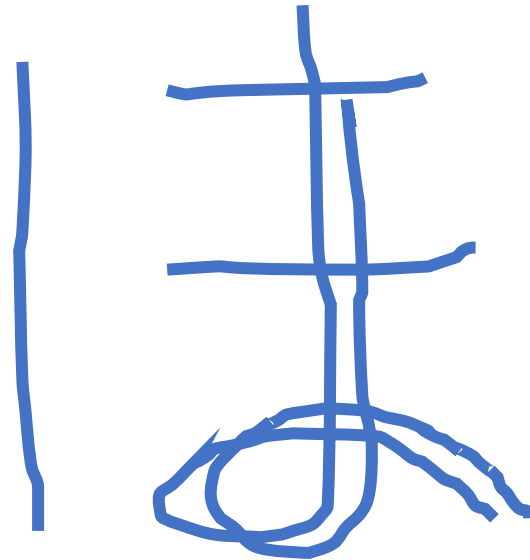
• ね



Hiragana Shape

• は

• ほ



m+ vowels

•ma

•mi

•mu

•me

•mo

•ま

•み

•む

•め

•も

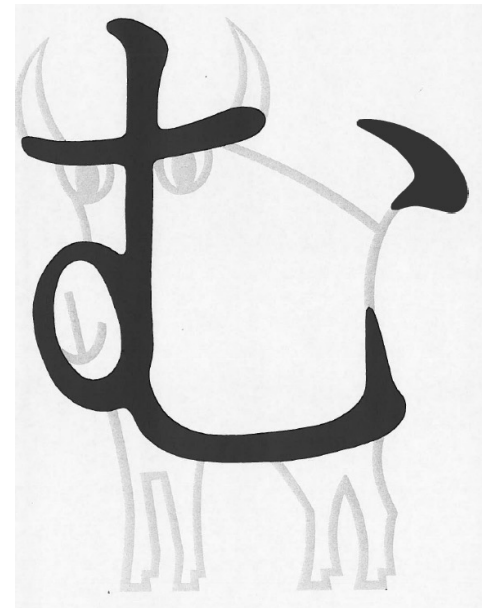
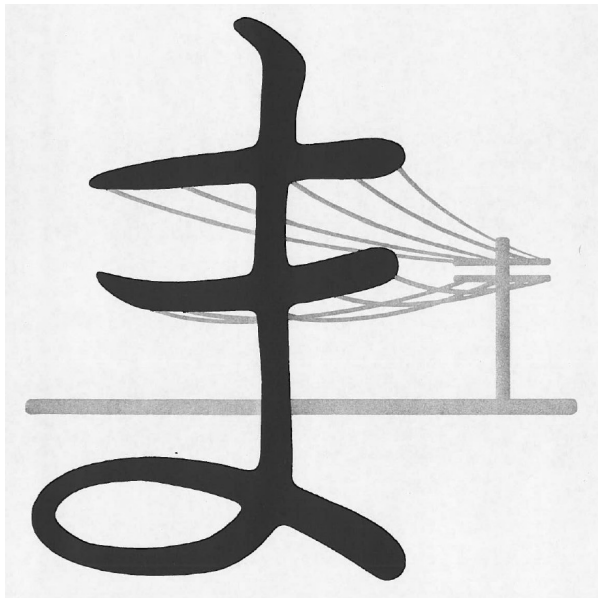
ま

み

む

め

も



y + vowel

• Ya

• ×

• yu

• ×

• yo

• や

• ×

• ゆ

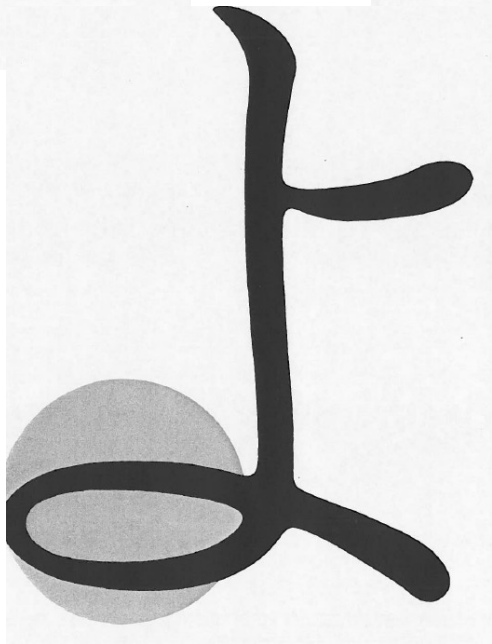
• ×

• よ

や

ゆ

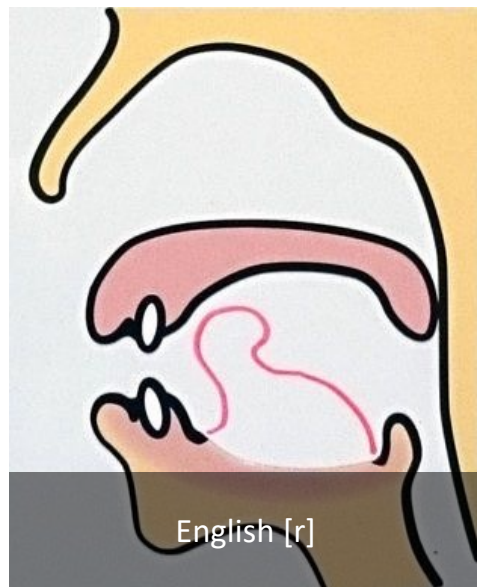
よ



r + vowel



Your mouth from the side



English [r]

図23 [r]



Japanese [r]

図22 [l]



English [l]

r + vowel

- | | |
|-----|----|
| •ra | •ら |
| •ri | •り |
| •ru | •る |
| •re | •れ |
| •ro | •ろ |

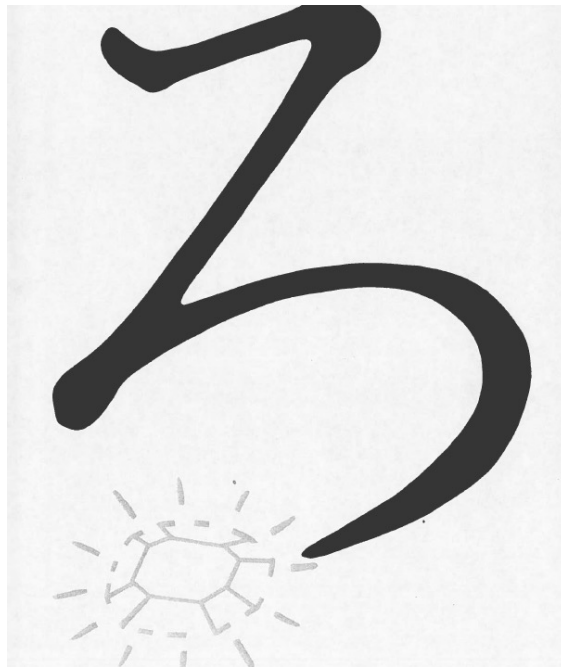
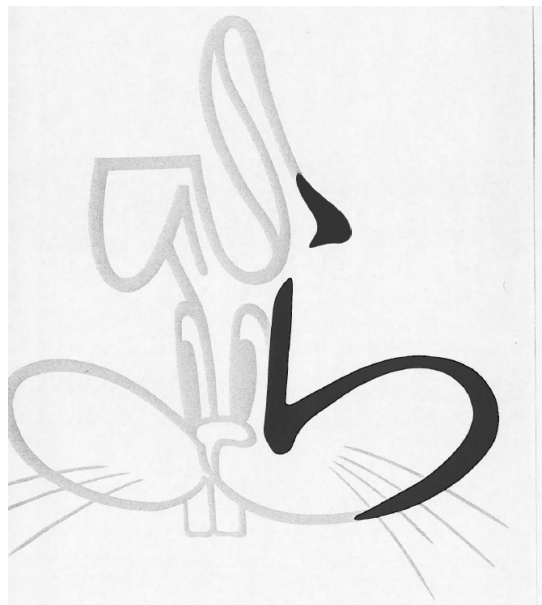
ら

り

る

れ

ろ



w + vowel

• wa

• ×

• ×

• ×

• ×

• wo → o

• わ

• ×

• ×

• ×

• ×

• を

わ

を



N

• *h*

h

E



D

Similar Hiragana

•ね

•れ

•わ

•る

•ろ

•め

•ぬ



Takeshi-san wa...

- Is he Japanese?
 - Nihon jin desu ka?
 - (yes)
 - Hai, soo desu.
- Is he a teacher?
 - Sensee desu ka?
 - (No)
 - Iie.

Mary-san wa...

- Is she Japanese?
 - Nihon jin desu ka?
 - (no)
 - Iie.
- Is she an international student?
 - Ryuugakusee desu ka?
 - (Yes)
 - Hai, soo desu.



How to ask a question in Japanese using a question word?

- Senkoo wa Nihongo desu.
- If there is a missing information...
 - Use a question word *nan*
 - Senkoo “major” wa nan desu^{ka}
↑
information is missing
 - Senkoo wa nan desu か。
 - Answer to this question:
simply supply the answer to this missing information
 - (Senkoo wa) Eigo/Bijinesu/Bungaku desu.

How to ask questions in Japanese

- Asking occupation (shigoto):
 - Declarative: Shigoto-wa **kaishain** desu.
 - *Shigoto* “work, job, occupation”
 - *Kaishain* “office worker”
 - Question (はい／いいえ) :
 - Shigoto-wa kaishain desu-ka?
 - Question (what):
 - Shigoto-wa nan desu ka?

How to ask questions in Japanese

- Asking name (namae):
 - Declarative: Namae-wa **Takeshi** desu.
 - Question (はい／いいえ) :
 - Namae-wa Takeshi (san) desu-ka?
 - Question (what):
 - Namae-wa nan desu ka?

How to ask questions in Japanese

- Asking phone number (denwa bangoo):
 - Declarative: Denwa bangoo-wa **543-6936** desu.
 - Question (はい／いいえ) :
 - Denwa bangoo-wa 543-6936 desu-ka?
 - Question (what):
 - Denwa bangoo-wa nan(-ban) desu ka?

How to ask questions in Japanese

- Asking time:
 - Declarative: Ima **gozen 11-ji** desu.
 - Question (はい／いいえ) :
 - Ima gozen 11-ji desu-ka?
 - Question (what time):
 - Ima (gozen) nan-ji desu ka?

How to ask questions in Japanese

- Asking year at school:
 - Declarative: Takeshi-san wa 3nen see desu.
 - Question (はい / いいえ) :
 - 3nen see desu-ka?
 - Question (what year): nan-nen see
 - nan-nen see desu ka?

How to ask questions in Japanese

- Asking language:
 - Declarative: **Nihongo** desu.
 - Question (はい／いいえ) :
 - Nihon-go desu-ka?
 - Question (what language): nani-go
 - Nani-go desu ka?

Question
Word: *nan*
vs. *nani*

- When the number is replaced:
 - Telephone number, *~ji*, *~nen see*
 - → *nan*
- In front of *desu*
 - → *nan*
 - *nan ban*, *nan-ji*, *nan-nen see*
- With *-go*, *-jin*
 - → *nani*
 - *Nanigo*, *nanijin*

Noun の
Noun

- When there are two nouns in a row...
 - Kazuo's telephone number
 - A telephone number belonging to Kazuo (possession)
 - Students of UW
 - Students belonging to UW (affiliation)
 - Japanese teacher
 - A teacher whose subject is Japanese

Nounの Noun











- Japanese: between 2 Nouns → の
 - Kazuo **no** denwabangoo
(かずおのでんわばんごう)
 - Washinton daigaku **no** gakusee
(ワシントンだいがくのがくせい)
 - Nihongo **no** sensee
(にほんごのせんせい)
 - Seattle **no** daigaku
(シアトルのだいがく)
- Between 3 nouns: NounのNounのNoun
 - Tanaka san **no** otoosan **no** shigoto
(たなかさんのおとうさんのしごと)

にほんごで
なんですか
？”What do
you say in
Japanese?”

- A University Student
- Japanese major
- Friend's telephone number
- An international student who is a Japanese
- My high school
- Teacher's name

- daigaku no gakusee
(だいがくのがくせい)
- Nihongo no senkoo
(にほんごのせんこう)
- tomodachi no denwa bangoo
(ともだちのでんわばんごう)
- Nihon-jin no ryuugakusee
(にほんじんのりゅうがくせい)
- watashi no kookoo
(わたしのこうこう)
- sensee no namae
(せんせいのなまえ)

Today's Review: on Canvas

▼ Lecture		
	Lecture 1 Practice Sep 29 4 pts	
	Lecture 1 Written Practice Sep 29 2 pts	
	Lecture 2 Practice Oct 4 20 pts	
	Lecture 2 Writing Practice Oct 4 2 pts	
	Lecture 3 Practice Oct 6 23 pts	
	Lecture 3 Written Practice Oct 6 2 pts	

