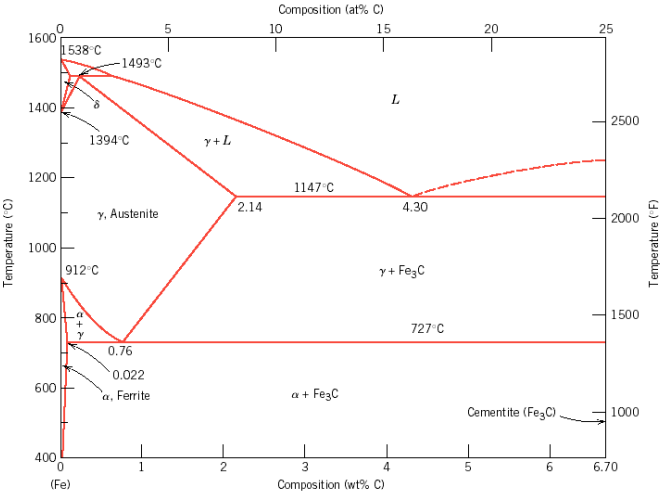
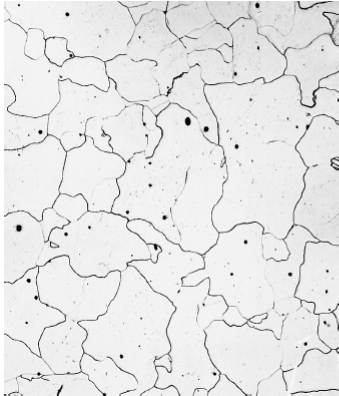


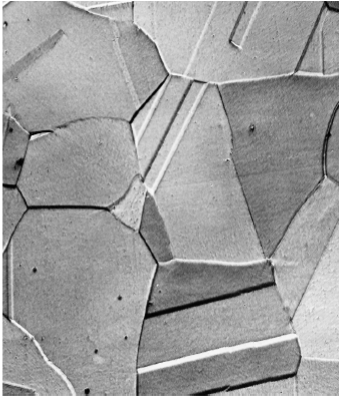
# The iron-iron carbide (Fe-Fe<sub>3</sub>C) phase diagram



# Microstructures of iron



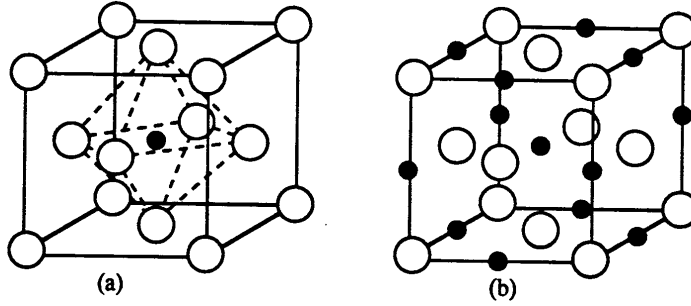
α- ferrite



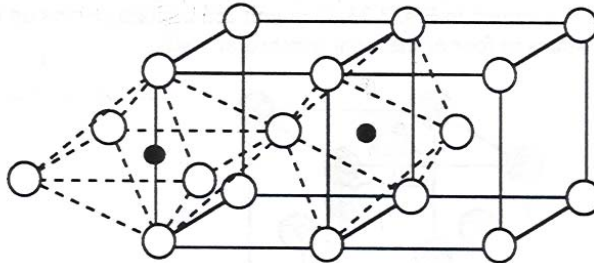
austenite

### Interstitial sites of FCC

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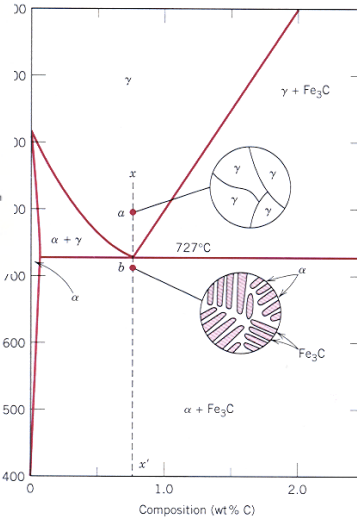
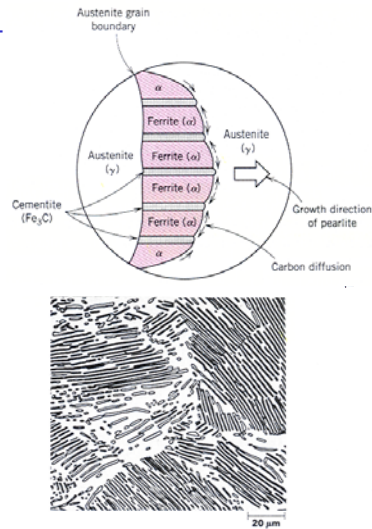


### Interstitial sites of BCC

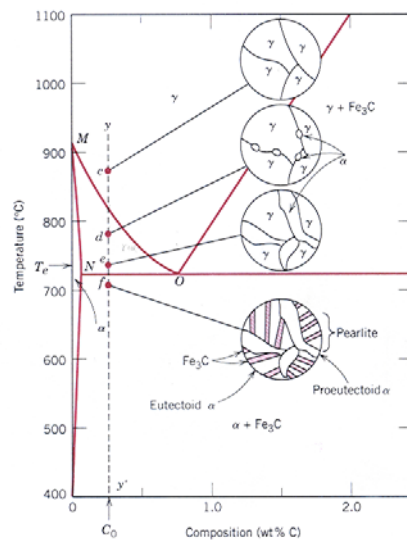
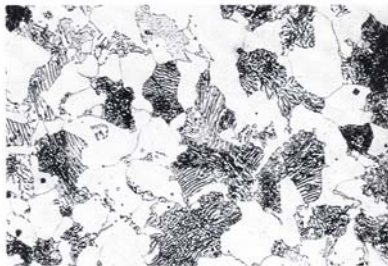


## Microstructure in iron-carbon alloys

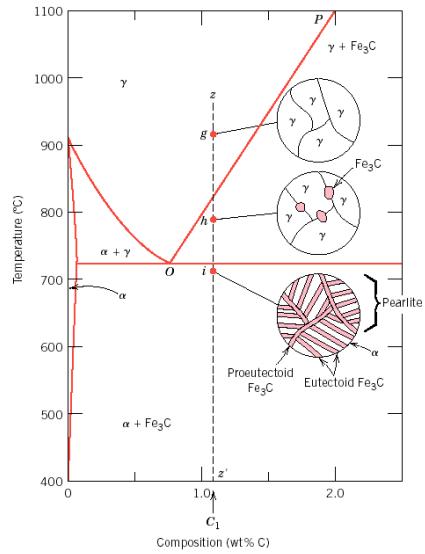
### Eutectic-pearlite



### Hypoeutectoid alloys



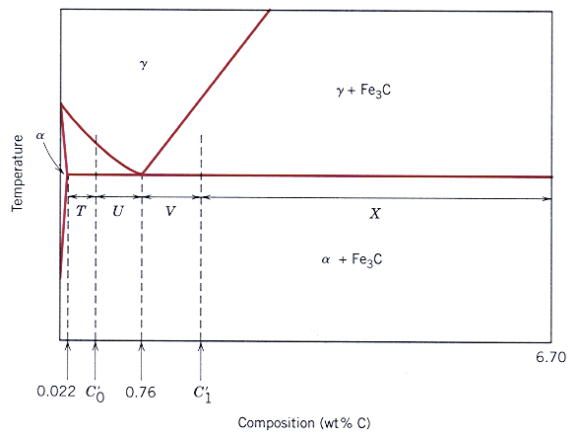
## Hypereutectoid alloys



## Equilibrium diagrams having intermediate phases or compounds

❑ The fraction of pearlite

❑ The fraction of proeutectoid α

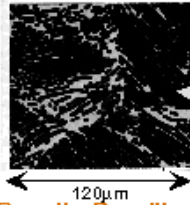


## Review Fe-C phase diagram

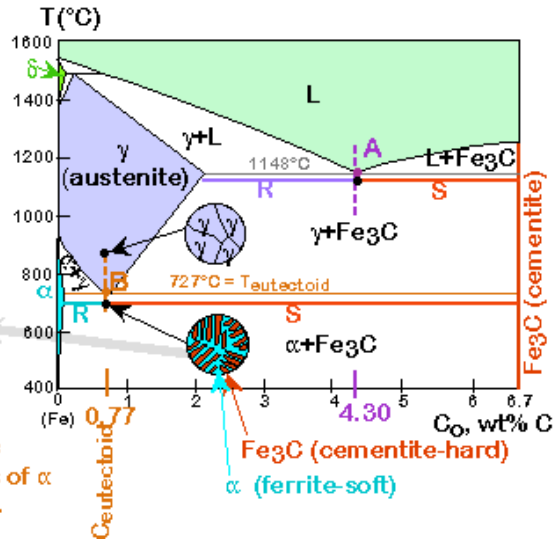
- 2 important points

-Eutectic (A):  
 $L \Rightarrow \gamma + \text{Fe}_3\text{C}$

-Eutectoid (B):  
 $\gamma \Rightarrow \alpha + \text{Fe}_3\text{C}$

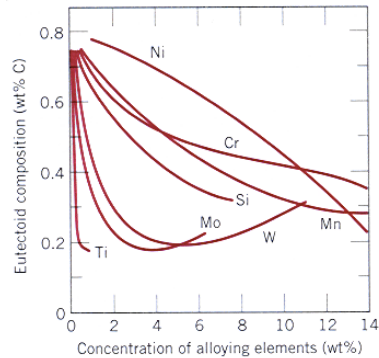
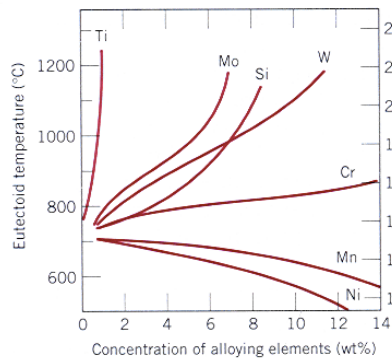


Result: Pearlite = alternating layers of α and Fe<sub>3</sub>C phases.



## The influence of other alloying elements

- Eutectoid changes



## Summary

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